BEFORE THE
OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of: PARENT ON BEHALF OF STUDENT, v. GROSSMONT UNION HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT.	OAH Case No. 2018100884 ORDER OF DETERMINATION OF INSUFFICIENCY OF DUE PROCESS COMPLAINT

On October 19, 2018, Parent on behalf of Student filed a Due Process Hearing Request[1] with the Office of Administrative Hearings, naming Grossmont Union High School District. On December 4, 2018, OAH granted the parties' joint request for mediation and to continue the hearing dates for this matter. On March 4, 2019, OAH granted Student's request to amend his complaint. On March 18, 2019, Grossmont filed a Notice of Insufficiency as to Student's amended complaint.

APPLICABLE LAW

The named parties to a due process hearing request have the right to challenge the sufficiency of the complaint. (20 U.S.C. § 1415(b) & (c).) The party filing the complaint is not entitled to a hearing unless the complaint meets the requirements of title 20 United States Code section 1415(b)(7)(A).

A complaint is sufficient if it contains: (1) a description of the nature of the problem of the child relating to the proposed initiation or change concerning the identification, evaluation, or educational placement of the child, or the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child; (2) facts relating to the problem; and (3) a proposed resolution of the problem to the extent known and available to the party at the time. (20 U.S.C. § 1415(b)(7)(A)(ii)(III) & (IV).) These requirements prevent vague and confusing complaints, and promote fairness by providing the named parties with sufficient information to know how to prepare for the hearing and how to participate in resolution sessions and mediation. (See H.R.Rep. No. 108-77, 1st Sess. (2003), p. 115; Sen. Rep. No. 108-185, 1st Sess. (2003), pp. 34-35.)

The complaint provides enough information when it provides "an awareness and understanding of the issues forming the basis of the complaint." (Sen. Rep. No. 108-185,

[1] A request for a due process hearing under Education Code section 56502 is the due process complaint notice required under title 20 U.S.C. section 1415(b)(7)(A).

supra, at p. 34.) The pleading requirements should be liberally construed in light of the broad remedial purposes of the IDEA and the relative informality of the due process hearings it authorizes. (*Alexandra R. ex rel. Burke v. Brookline School Dist.* (D.N.H., Sept. 10, 2009, CIV. 06-CV-0215-JL) 2009 WL 2957991[nonpub. opn.]; *Escambia County Bd. of Educ. v. Benton* (S.D. Ala. 2005) 406 F.Supp.2d 1248, 1259-1260; *Sammons v. Polk County School Bd.* (M.D. Fla., Oct. 28, 2005, 8:04CV2657T24EAJ) 2005 WL 2850076 [nonpub. opn.]; but cf. *M.S.-G v. Lenape Regional High School Dist. Bd. of Educ.* (3d Cir. 2009) 306 Fed.Appx. 772, 775 [nonpub. opn.].) Whether the complaint is sufficient is a matter within the sound discretion of the Administrative Law Judge. (*Assistance to States for the Educ. of Children with Disabilities & Preschool Grants for Children with Disabilities* (Aug. 14, 2006) 71 FR 46,540-46541, 46699.)

DISCUSSION

The facts alleged in Student's amended complaint are sufficient to put Grossmont on notice of the issues forming the basis of the complaint. The amended complaint identifies four issues with numerous specific sub-issues that identify the problems alleged. The amended complaint also provides adequate related facts about the problems to permit Grossmont to respond to the complaint and participate in a resolution session and mediation.

Therefore, Student's statement of the claims is sufficient.

However, Student failed to request proposed resolutions in the amended complaint. A complaint is required to include proposed resolutions to the problem, to the extent known and available to the party at the time. (20 U.S.C. §1415(b)(7)(A)(ii)(IV).) Consequently, Student has not met the statutorily required standard of stating a resolution to the extent known and available to him at the time and the amended complaint is insufficient for that reason.

ORDER

1. Student's amended complaint is insufficiently pled under section title 20 United States Code 1415(c)(2)(D).

2. Student shall be permitted to file an amended complaint under title 20 United States Code section 1415(c)(2)(E)(i)(II).[2]

3. The amended complaint shall comply with the requirements of title 20 U.S.C. section 1415(b)(7)(A)(ii), and shall be filed not later than 14 days from the date of this order.

4. If Student fails to file a timely amended complaint, the complaint will be dismissed.

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[2] The filing of an amended complaint will restart the applicable timelines for a due process hearing.

5. All dates previously set in this matter are vacated.

DATE: March 20, 2019

DocuSigned by:
Paul H. Kamoroff
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PAUL H. KAMOROFF
Administrative Law Judge
Office of Administrative Hearings