# Action Page 1

for Prevening and Ending Homelessness in California

APPROVED BY COUNCIL DECEMBER 2024
MORE INFORMATION: BCSH.CA.GOV/CALICH



California Interagency Council on Homelessness







# A Message from Governor Gavin Newsom

I applaud the California Interagency Council on Homelessness for their work in developing this Action Plan. It is not just a report of our investments, but a directive for continued accountability and action towards specific quantifiable goals.

Under my Administration, California has made unprecedented investments to address homelessness, dedicating billions of dollars to building affordable housing, expanding essential services, and supporting our most vulnerable residents. The investments and our work are producing strong results. California has bucked national trends by blunting our state's decades-long increase in people experiencing unsheltered homelessness. We have increased the number of people accessing shelter and services statewide. We're doing more than ever to keep people from becoming homeless in the first place, and we have increased accountability to ensure that everyone is doing their part to address homelessness in their communities.

Our state's efforts are improving people's lives, but we know there is still much more to do. The success of this effort depends on our shared commitment to the Californians counting on us.

Together, let us rise to meet this moment and make the promise of a better California for all.

# A Message from the Cal ICH Co-Chairs

With the adoption of California's three-year Statewide Action Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness, we embark on a transformative journey to address one of the most urgent crises facing our state. California has made unprecedented investments to address the housing and homelessness crises, with \$40 billion invested to help communities create more housing and \$27 billion provided to communities to help prevent and end homelessness. Core strategies to achieving these goals have included:

- Creating innovative financing mechanisms, such as Homekey and Community Care Expansion, to spur the creation of new housing units and residential settings.
- Providing communities with flexible resources that include strengthened accountability to ensure impact, such as the Homeless Housing, Assistance and Prevention (HHAP) and Encampment Resolution Funding (ERF) programs.
- Embedding housing interventions into the social safety net to meet the needs of families, seniors, and adults with disabilities.
- Reforming the behavioral health care system and expanding housing interventions through CalAIM's transformation of Medi-Cal and the Behavioral Health Services Act.

This three-year Action Plan is more than a strategy—it is a shared commitment to ensure every Californian has access to safe, stable, and supportive housing.

As co-chairs of the California Interagency Council on Homelessness, we are proud to lead this effort, which builds on this Administration's unprecedented investments and a renewed focus on equity, accountability, and collaboration. Over the next three years, this plan will drive measurable change by expanding housing, streamlining services, and centering the voices and needs of those who are most impacted by homelessness.

This effort demands bold leadership from each and every Councilmember. We must all strive to match the ambitious goals of this plan by steadfastly implementing innovative solutions and relentlessly focusing on data-driven outcomes. This three-year plan provides us with a clear roadmap to reduce inequities, strengthen local partnerships, and transform our systems.

We are inspired by the dedication of our partners, including local governments, federal agencies, community-based organizations, and individuals with lived experience. This collaborative spirit will be the key to our success as we align our efforts to make a lasting impact.

To our fellow Councilmembers: This is a defining moment. Let us lead with urgency, integrity, and unwavering commitment to the Californians who need us most. Together, we can and will create a future where homelessness is rare, brief and one-time.



**Secretary, Tomiquia Moss**California Business, Consumer
Services and Housing Agency



**Secretary, Kim Johnson**California Health and Human
Services Agency

# California Interagency Council on Homelessness Membership at Time of Plan Adoption

# **Tomiquia Moss (Co-Chair)**

Secretary, Business, Consumer Services and Housing Agency

### Kim Johnson (Co-Chair)

Secretary, California Health and Human Services Agency

# Tomás J. Aragón

State Public Health Officer and Director, Department of Public Health

## Michelle Baass

Director, Department of Health Care Services

# Stephanie Clendenin

Director, Department of State Hospitals

# Susan DeMarois

Director, Department of Aging

# Tiena Johnson Hall

Executive Director, Housing Finance Agency

# **Margot Kushel**

Director, UCSF Benioff Homelessness and Housing Initiative

## Veronica Lewis

Director of HOPICS, Special Service for Groups (appointed by Speaker of the Assembly)

# **Jeffrey Macomber**

Secretary, Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

#### William McGee

Director of the Student Achievement Support Division, California Department of Education

## Kaina Pereira

Executive Director, CA Workforce Development Board

# Rebecca Ruan-O'Shaughnessy

Vice Chancellor for Educational Services, Community Colleges Chancellor's Office

# **Lindsey Sin**

Secretary, California Department of Veterans Affairs

# **Tony Tavares**

Director, Department of Transportation

#### Jennifer Troia

Director, Department of Social Services

# **Gustavo Velasquez**

Director, Department of Housing and Community Development

# **Nancy Ward**

Director, Governor's Office of Emergency Services

#### **Marina Wiant**

Executive Director, Tax Credit Allocation Committee

#### Joe Xavier

Director, Department of Rehabilitation

# **Acknowledgments**

The Interagency Council extends its gratitude to all parties that provided their feedback and recommendations in the development of the Action Plan. This includes, but is not limited to, staff from all Council member departments and agencies, local government representatives, advocates, researchers, and individuals with lived experiences of homelessness. A special thank you to the Cal ICH Lived Experience Advisory Board as well as the Cal ICH Advisory Council, whose members were deeply involved throughout the creation of this Plan.

This Action Plan would not have been possible without the work of Cal ICH consultant Matthew Doherty, who has supported the planning, development, and implementation of this Action Plan as well as all prior plans. We are grateful for the leadership of Dhakshike Wickrema, BCSH Deputy Secretary for Homelessness, and Corrin Buchanan, CalHHS Deputy Secretary for Policy and Strategic Planning, who provided critical guidance and thought partnership that made this Plan as strategic and effective as possible.

Finally, we are thankful for the current and former members of the California Interagency Council on Homelessness, who were determined to create a bold, measurable, and action-oriented Plan that sets California on a path to prevent and end homelessness.

# California Interagency Council on Homelessness Staff Acknowledgements

All Cal ICH staff members played a part in the development of this Plan and we are grateful for their partnership. A special thanks to the following people for their significant and ongoing contributions to this work:

- Giselle Sanchez, Statewide Homelessness Policy Specialist
- Vevila Blossoming Bear, Cal ICH Tribal Liaison
- Nykole Sakihara, Statewide Action Plan Specialist (former)
- Jason Pace, Statewide Action Plan Specialist (current)
- · Sydney Bennet, Director of Research
- Cody Zeger, Director of Statewide Policy
- Courtney Tacker, Director of Policy and Innovation
- Meghan Marshall, Executive Officer

# **Table of Contents**

Action Plan Overview
Vision and Guiding Principles
Homelessness in California
Goals
Strategic Investments31
Action Areas
Implementation Plan91
Appendices
Appendix A: The California Interagency Council on Homelessness
Appendix B: Advisory and Implementation Groups to Drive Progress
Appendix C: State Actions to Address Tribal Homelessness
Appendix D: Plan Development Processes and Public Engagement
Appendix E: List of Acronyms and Meanings Used Within Action Plan



# **ACTION AREA 1:**

Improving People's Access to Housing & Services | 47



# **ACTION AREA 2:**

Coordinating & Streamlining State Programs | **57** 



## **ACTION AREA 3:**

Engaging Partners & Communities | 66



# **ACTION AREA 4:**

Using Data Strategically | **75** 



# **ACTION AREA 5:**

Advancing Best Practices & Quality | 83

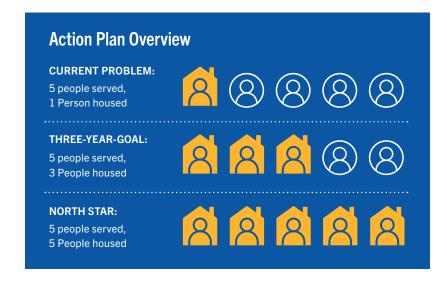


# **Action Plan Overview**

# The California Interagency Council on Homelessness

The California Interagency Council on Homelessness (Cal ICH) is the State's facilitator, coordinator, and leader for policy development and research to support state and local jurisdictions in their work to prevent and end homelessness in California. Cal ICH convenes the state's Interagency Council on Homelessness (Council), a voting body comprised of leaders from 18 state departments and agencies as well as two members of the public appointed by the Legislature. Its work is guided by this Action Plan.

The first Action Plan was adopted by the Council in March 2021 and has been updated annually since. This new Plan focuses the Council's work around bold, measurable goals, the strategic investments that help achieve those goals, and the actions each member department and agency is taking to ensure those investments are effective and coordinated.



# **Action Plan Overview**

# The Problem:

Currently, according to HDIS data, for every five individuals who access homelessness services in California, only one is housed each year, leaving four unhoused — a stark indicator of the gap in housing and services available for our neighbors experiencing homelessness.

#### The Vision:

Through the adoption of this Action Plan, the Council seeks to create an equitable and just California in which homelessness is rare, brief, and never more than a one-time experience. Our North Star is to have a housing placement available for every person experiencing homelessness who needs one.

# The Plan:

The Plan's strategic and highly coordinated approach to preventing and ending homelessness is centered around our north star of having a housing placement for every person served.

Over the next three years, the Action Plan's five ambitious goals seek to increase the portion of people with access to permanent housing, so that for every five people served, three are housed.

# The Goals:

To accomplish this vision, the Council will be driven by five interconnected goals, which together create a comprehensive framework for understanding our progress. Over the course of this three-year Plan, our ultimate goal is to be able to house at least three out of every five people accessing homelessness services.

# The Work:

In order to reach these goals, the Action Plan lays out strategic investments made and Actions taken by each Council member department and agency to prevent and end homelessness.

ACTION
PLAN
OVERVIEW

# **Using this Plan**

This Action Plan is a three-year roadmap for addressing homelessness in California. It is designed to serve as a tool the Council will use to organize and assess its investments, ensuring that efforts are strategic, measurable, and aligned with the our shared vision of preventing and ending homelessness.

The Plan opens with the Council's **Vision**, ensuring alignment among Council departments and agencies toward a shared end goal. The **Guiding Principles** outline best practices critical to achieving this vision that Council members are committed to, while the **Action Plan Goals** set measurable targets to drive outcomes and assess our progress.

The **Strategic Investments** section highlights state funding sources contributing to these goals, and the five **Action Areas** detail actionable steps departments and agencies will take to enhance the homelessness response system over the next three

years. Each Action Area includes a **Racial Equity Framework** that can help guide the development and implementation of the state's work, ensuring it centers equity. The **Implementation Plan** outlines steps for executing the Action Plan, including annual performance measurement.

Finally, the **appendices** provide additional details on Cal ICH's work, the development of this Plan, and a glossary of acronyms.

By outlining its coordinated strategies and clear performance metrics, the Plan demonstrates the level of coordination and collaboration required to effectively address homelessness and provides insight into the state's efforts to do so. The Council also hopes this plan is utilized by local jurisdictions and external partners to ensure coordination in the work to prevent and end homelessness goes beyond state partners.

# **Action Plan Goals**

# **GOAL 1**Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness

Increase the annual percentage of people who move into emergency shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing after experiencing unsheltered homelessness, from 42% to at least 70%. Reduce overrepresentation of people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander among those experiencing unsheltered homelessness.

# GOAL 2 Help more people move into housing

Increase the annual percentage of people experiencing homelessness who move into permanent housing from 18% to at least 60%. Ensure that people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander exit to permanent housing at rates sufficient to account for their overrepresentation among people experiencing homelessness.

# **Ensure people do not experience** homelessness again

Ensure that **at least 95**% of people who move into permanent housing do not experience homelessness within six months. Monitor return rates among people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander to determine what disparities must be addressed.

# **GOAL 4**Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

Increase access to publicly-funded health and social safety net services for people at-risk of homelessness in order to address health and economic vulnerabilities.

# GOAL 5 Create more housing

Permit more than 1.5 million homes, with no less than 710,000 of those meeting the needs of low- and very low-income households.



# **Vision and Guiding Principles**

# **Vision**

Through the adoption of this Action Plan, the Council is embracing a simple but transformative vision:

An equitable and just California in which homelessness is rare, brief, and never more than a one-time experience.

In pursuing this vision, Cal ICH seeks to create a strong homelessness response system that:

- Equitably addresses the health, safety, and services needs of Californians experiencing unsheltered homelessness;
- Expands community capacity to provide safe and effective sheltering and interim housing;
- Expands and ensures equitable access to permanent housing in all communities; and
- Prevents Californians from experiencing homelessness.

# **Guiding Principles and Commitments**

To ensure our work is centered around our shared vision of an equitable and just California in which homelessness is rare, brief, and never more than a one-time experience, the Council recognizes its member departments and agencies must commit to a set of eight guiding principles.

By adopting this Plan, member departments and agencies commit to following these guiding principles to the best of their abilities. Cal ICH staff also commit to developing resources and guidance for them to do so through our Lived Experience Advisory Board (LEAB), Advisory Committee, Interagency Working Groups, and more.

The Plan's guiding principles should deeply shape the design and implementation of the strategic investments and actions described later in this document. The Council further acknowledges that the current work identified may not be sufficient to fully achieve the Plan's vision and therefore encourages all future work on housing and homelessness to be aligned with the Plan's vision and guiding principles as well.

The following pages provide details on the guiding principles and the respective commitments that member departments and agencies have made through their adoption of this Plan.



# **Advancing Racial Equity and Justice**

The vision for this Plan intentionally leads with equity and justice. Cal ICH recognizes that homelessness disproportionately affects communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. The disproportionate negative impacts of involvement in the criminal legal system, lack of access to quality and affordable health care, housing discrimination, and the continued impact of redlining policies, along with a host of other socially determined factors, have had catastrophic impacts on these communities. These racial inequities have also been perpetuated by public policies that actively work to disadvantage these communities and therefore require urgent, innovative, and sustained actions to address, reduce, and eventually eliminate these disparities. Preventing and ending homelessness requires designing and implementing programs and services alongside these specific populations in order to effectively meet their needs, measure progress and outcomes towards reducing racial disparities, and provide staff with the tools and training they need to effectively implement equitable and inclusive homelessness programs. Cal ICH currently facilitates a Racial Equity Working Group designed to act as a resource for the Council in maintaining a dedicated focus on addressing racial inequities within its work to prevent and end homelessness (see Appendix B).

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to ensuring racial equity is built into the design, implementation, and evaluation of all programs and funding, in order to address the racial inequities that we know exist in homelessness. Cal ICH will utilize its Racial Equity Working Group to provide resources and guidance to support state and local partners to center equity in its work.

# Increasing Access to Resources for California's Tribal Communities

California is home to 109 Federally Recognized Tribes, with over 80 more petitioning for federal recognition. California Tribes face greater barriers and have fewer resources to address homelessness than local jurisdictions and are rarely considered in the development of local homelessness solutions. Further, Tribes experience severe disparities in homelessness compared to the general population and experience poorer outcomes in other areas such as poverty, unemployment, substance use disorders, and mental health challenges. This is the impact of colonization, a failure to meaningfully include and consider Tribes, and systemic and ongoing racism. Cal ICH has learned from Tribal engagements and consultation that state funding set asides designed for other jurisdictions are rarely accessible to Tribes due to their unique needs and varying levels of infrastructure. Cal ICH recognizes that to support Tribes to address homelessness in their communities, government must work to rebuild relationships with Tribes in culturally responsive ways.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to meaningfully partnering with Tribal communities across the state to better understand their needs and ensure that policies, programs, and funding are accessible and culturally responsive.

# **Creating Solutions for the Full Diversity of People Experiencing Homelessness**

Preventing and ending homelessness requires creating a diversity of services to meet the needs of all people who experience homelessness. In addition to race and ethnicity, factors such as gender, sexuality, age, family structure, veteran status, disability, and more play a role in determining one's risk of experiencing homelessness. This requires a shift from one-size-fits-all approaches to targeted, goal-driven strategies that meet the needs of all people. Services should be accessible, flexible, and continuously adjusted to address emerging gaps in care. Assessments should be conducted regularly to identify the needs of these subgroups and ensure that existing services adequately address them.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to designing and funding programs that serve the wide diversity of needs that people have when experiencing homelessness as well as continuing to assess those programs to ensure they meet people's evolving needs.

# Seeking, Valuing, and Acting Upon the Expertise of People with Lived Experiences of Homelessness

In order to create effective programs that meet people's diverse needs, our systems, programs, and decision-making must be deeply informed by people with lived experiences of homelessness. Incorporating people's lived experience into decision making goes beyond simple inclusion, as it must ensure that those with firsthand knowledge are actively developing and shaping solutions. While individuals with lived experience may not always represent the majority opinion, their perspectives are invaluable and should be prioritized, especially where funding decisions are made. Programs designed alongside people who have experienced homelessness can be more effective because they incorporate expertise on what does and does not work to prevent and end homelessness. When doing this work, people with lived experience must be appropriately compensated for their time. Cal ICH facilitates a Lived Experience Advisory Board that convenes regularly to review and provide feedback so that Council decisions and programs that will effectively work to achieve its vision (see Appendix B).

Through the adoption of this Plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to engaging with people with lived experiences of homelessness in the design and implementation of our programs, developing trusted relationships with these groups to receive ongoing feedback, and encouraging local partners and grantees to do the same. Cal ICH will utilize its LEAB to provide resources and guidance that support state and local partners to center the leadership of people with lived experiences of homelessness.

# **Strengthening Housing First Approaches**

Housing First is an evidence-based model that uses housing as a tool, rather than a reward, for recovery and that centers on connecting people experiencing homelessness to permanent housing as quickly as possible. Housing First is not housing only: Housing First approaches offer services as needed and requested by participants. Housing is never contingent on participation in these services, but services are offered to support long-term success. Additionally, providers must make clear the full set of services available for participants, ensuring they are fully informed and empowered to make the best choices for their needs. It is crucial to acknowledge that while housing is a fundamental step, there are still significant gaps in providing individuals with the comprehensive, wraparound services—such as mental health support, job training, and substance use treatment—that are essential for maintaining long-term stability and preventing returns to homelessness. California has a legal commitment to implement all state homelessness and housing programs using a Housing First approach to remove barriers, ensure people have access to the housing and services necessary to support their success, and reduce returns to homelessness.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to incorporating the Housing First statutory requirements into their relevant programs and funding, as well as working with their grantees and local partners to ensure its proper implementation.

# Balancing Prevention, Crisis Response, and Permanent Housing Solutions

While recognizing that permanent housing is the only true solution to homelessness, hundreds of thousands of Californians are experiencing the urgent crises of homelessness every single day. Therefore, preventing and ending homelessness requires the provision of housing and service options that can address the various stages of homelessness someone may experience. First and foremost, preventing homelessness whenever possible must be at the core of this work and is crucial to an effective homelessness response system. This includes identifying who is at risk of homelessness and providing them with housing, financial assistance, and other services that can help prevent their homelessness in the first place. Additionally, when people do fall into homelessness, they must have the option to move into shelter or other interim settings as quickly as possible to avoid the numerous health and safety risks associated with unsheltered homelessness. Finally, there must be adequate permanent housing options available for all people experiencing homelessness and their varying needs. For example, while some people do require the long-term placement and intensive services available in permanent supportive housing environments, others may benefit from limited-time rapid rehousing subsidies with fewer services.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to identifying the current balance of funding available for prevention, crisis response, and permanent housing solutions, and to assisting local governments in effectively building services that meet people's needs in each of these stages.

# Advancing Trauma-Informed Care and Person-Centered Services

Experiences of homelessness can be caused by and/or lead to traumatic life events. Living without a safe and stable place to call home can create serious stress and amplify other health challenges that people are facing. As a result, mental health and substance use issues can be created or exacerbated by homelessness. In order to effectively address the needs of people experiencing homelessness without causing further harm, services must be trauma-informed and person-centered. Trauma-informed care acknowledges the need to understand a person's life experiences in order to deliver effective care and has the potential to improve engagement, treatment adherence, and health outcomes. Person-centered care refers to services that are responsive to individuals' goals, values, and preferences, empowering them to take an active role in their care. It is also essential to recognize that individuals with lived experiences of homelessness, including those hired as staff or in advisory positions, may still be affected by trauma. Organizations should ensure they have the proper resources in place to support these individuals. Service providers too must be equipped with trauma-informed training so that providers can recognize and respond to trauma, fostering a culture of healing for both those receiving and delivering services.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to requiring the use of trauma-informed and person-centered care throughout their programs as well as providing resources to their grantees to allow them to utilize those strategies effectively.

# Aligning Health, Housing, and Homelessness Strategies

Cal ICH recognizes that housing and health are directly linked. Californians living without safe and stable housing face numerous mental and physical health risks that cannot be addressed without housing as a centerpiece of care. The State is implementing profound reforms within its Medi-Cal program and providing funding to ensure those most vulnerable people have equitable opportunities to access housing and improve their wellbeing.

Through the adoption of this plan, Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies commit to making crucial health resources available to all people experiencing homelessness as well as integrating such resources with housing and homelessness services.

# **Equity in the Action Plan**

As Cal ICH departments and agencies work toward the shared vision of preventing and ending homelessness, it is critical that our collective strategies confront the growing racial inequities that disproportionately impact Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and other communities of color. In order to reduce the number of individuals and families experiencing homelessness across California, including on Tribal lands, this Action Plan integrates racial equity frameworks into its design so that its implementation truly addresses the root causes of homelessness.

Racial equity frameworks, described within each Action Area, will be employed for successful implementation and achievement of the Action Plan's goals. These frameworks help ensure that our strategies are equitable and effective by:

- Collecting and analyzing data disaggregated by race and other demographics to identify disparities and target interventions more effectively;
- Involving historically disenfranchised communities overrepresented in homelessness in the planning and decision-making processes;
- Providing training and technical assistance for system
  partners and service providers on cultural humility, traumainformed care, harm-reduction, de-escalation, and other
  models and practices to ensure they understand and respect
  the cultural backgrounds of the people they serve and offer
  culturally responsive services that build trust; and

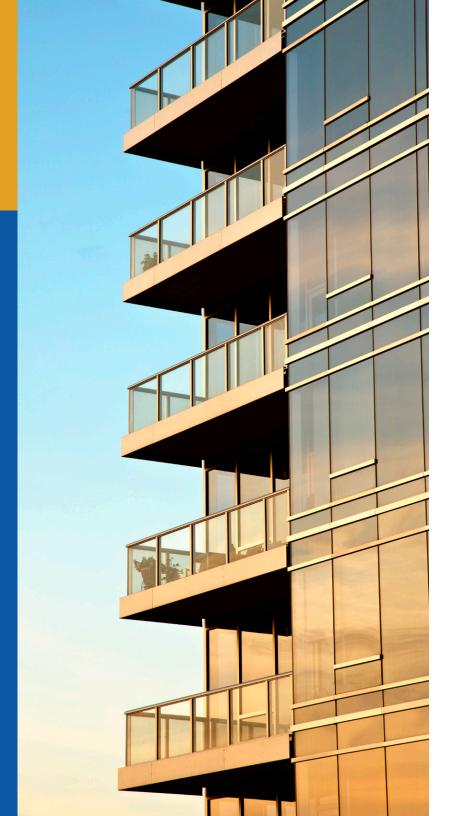
 Increasing resources equitably by including by-us-for-us community-based organizations who have established trust with racially marginalized groups and Tribal Nations.

By integrating these racial equity frameworks into each Action Area, this Action Plan offers concrete approaches to more effectively address the complex and interconnected factors contributing to homelessness and increasing racial disparities.

If these racial equity frameworks are not supported and implemented effectively, Cal ICH acknowledges that the State's work could continue to perpetuate deep disparities by creating ineffective and harmful solutions, eroding trust from the unhoused community, misallocating resources that can unintentionally worsen homelessness, and growing public discontent that can damage the credibility and support for the work.

The Racial Equity Working Group will serve as an advisor and accountability partner; analyze and monitor data with a racial equity lens to refine the State's objectives and activities; engage with Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander communities to codesign effective interventions; transform statewide policies and programs; recommend funding strategies to more effectively address root causes; and launch the Racial Equity Implementation Hub to ensure that the Action Plan is equitable and effectively implemented.

For more information on the Racial Equity Working Group and Racial Equity Implementation Hub, see Appendix B.



# **Homelessness in California**

# **Data Sources**

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) requires each Continuum of Care (CoC) in the country to operate a Homeless Management Information System (HMIS), which is a local information technology system used to collect client-level data and data on the provision of housing and services to individuals and families at risk of and experiencing homelessness. California is the only state to have invested in a statewide data warehouse that compiles data from each CoC's HMIS. That data warehouse is the Homeless Data Integration System (HDIS).

California's HDIS provides information about service coordination throughout the state by identifying patterns of service usage across geographic regions and supporting efforts to identify and address racial and other inequalities among people experiencing homelessness. This information can be used to support technical assistance, planning, funding, and coordination decisions, but it is important to note HDIS cannot report on data that is not captured in HMIS.

Unless otherwise noted, all data on people experiencing homelessness or accessing homelessness services in this Plan come from HDIS and only contains the information captured in that database.

HOMELESSNESS IN CALIFORNIA

# **Overview of Homelessness in California**

Homelessness remains a significant challenge in California, which accounts for about 24% of the homeless population in the United States. According to the 2024 Point-in-Time (PIT) Count, over 187,000 people experience homelessness in California on a given night, representing a 3% increase from 2023—a lower increase than seen nationally. Of these Californian's experiencing homelessness, 66% are unsheltered (living in streets, parks, or vehicles), compared to about 36% nationally.

According to HDIS, the number of people who accessed homelessness services in 2023 was 340,000 people, nearly double the above Point-in-Time Count estimate for that year. This means that nearly 1 in every 100 Californians accessed homelessness services at some point in 2023.

# **Key Factors Contributing to Homelessness** in California

Several interconnected factors drive homelessness in the state:

- Housing Affordability Crisis: California has some of the highest housing costs in the country, with the median home price exceeding \$700,000 and rents averaging over \$2,000 per month.
- Economic Inequality: Despite its wealth, the income inequality in California leaves many low-income households vulnerable to displacement.
- Systemic Barriers: Insufficient mental health services, substance use treatment, and support systems exacerbate homelessness.

 Natural Disasters and Climate Change: Events like wildfires and droughts have displaced thousands, pushing many into homelessness.

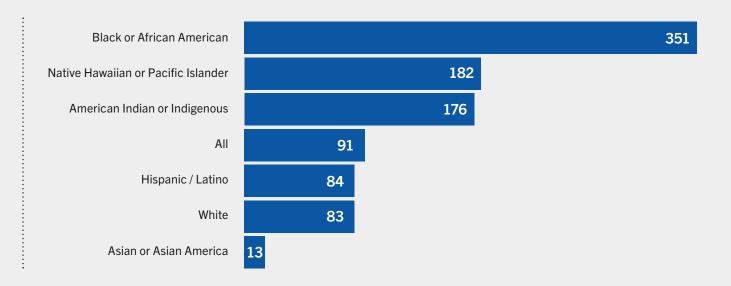
# **Disparities**

The crisis of homelessness does not fall equally on all Californians. Homelessness data reflects stark racial inequities and the impacts of systemic racism. Compared to the overall population of California, those accessing homelessness services in 2023 were:

- Four times more likely to identify as Black or African American,
- Two times more likely to identify as Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, and
- Two times more likely to identify as American Indian or Indigenous.

For this reason, much of this Plan's discussion of racial disparities focuses on those three groups.

Rate of people accessing services while experiencing homelessness (per 10K) among all Californians in 2023



# HOMELESSNESS IN CALIFORNIA

Additionally, of those accessing homelessness services:

- 13% were unaccompanied youth (aged 24 or younger),
- 49% reported having a disabling condition,
- 22% reported having experienced domestic violence,
- 7% identified as veterans, and
- 96% of people accessed homelessness services within one Continuum of Care.

According to the California Department of Education, over 210,000 students experienced homelessness during the 2023-24 school year. This differs from the HDIS data above because it utilizes a broader definition of homelessness as defined by the federal McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act. This

definition includes children and youth who are doubled up in overcrowded housing or are living in hotels, motels, or other places not intended for long-term or permanent occupancy, in addition to other categories not included in the HUD definition of homelessness.

# **Data Limitations**

What is less clear from the data are the experiences of people whose information does not get captured in local HMIS databases. HDIS includes data from programs that receive many types of state and federal funding, but does not include programs that primarily serve people who have experienced domestic violence, or providers affiliated with Tribal communities. The Council and its partners have identified some of these limitations in currently available data. Examples include:

HOMELESSNESS IN CALIFORNIA

- Those living in overcrowded housing situations, who are doubled-up, or are couch surfing, many of whom identify as Hispanic or Latinx, are Native American or Indigenous, or may be young adults. These groups may not access homelessness services for reasons including ineligibility, not being prioritized for services, or not self-identifying as needing homelessness services and are therefore likely underrepresented in this data.
- People experiencing unsheltered homelessness who are not in contact with any service providers through outreach or other situations.
- Communities who do not feel comfortable accessing government-funded services, such as those with a mistrust of state and local governments and publicly-funded services. Since HDIS tracks service utilization, these groups would not be reflected in the data.
- Data collection efforts do not reach all populations effectively. For example, Tribal communities in California report rates of homelessness up to 50%, however, there are no current methods of accurate data collection across Tribal communities. Tribal-affiliated service providers are not required to report data to HMIS and Tribal communities are rarely included in Point-in-Time counts. Therefore, data on homelessness in these communities is not accurately represented in HDIS.
- Within each of these demographic categories, there are important intersections with other demographics, such as age, LGBTQ+ identities, disability status, and/or family structure. For example, subpopulations that exist based on nationality or other factors within racial and ethnic groups, can experience homelessness at widely varying rates that are hidden when data is shown at a high level.

# Why Data Matters in Addressing Homelessness

Data serves as a cornerstone for developing effective policies and interventions to address homelessness. Here's why:

- Informed Decision-Making: Accurate data enables
  policymakers to identify the scale and demographics of
  homelessness, ensuring targeted and efficient allocation of
  resources.
- 2. **Tracking Progress:** Data helps monitor the impact of programs and strategies, allowing for adjustments and improvements based on evidence.
- 3. **Tailored Interventions:** Subpopulation-specific data (e.g., on youth, veterans, or families) helps design programs that address the unique needs of different groups.
- 4. **Collaboration and Coordination:** Data facilitates collaboration by creating a shared understanding of the issue.

In order to effectively address existing disparities, Council member departments and agencies must understand the current disparities and challenges to obtaining accurate data and commit to tailoring solutions to the needs of specific populations. With this in mind, this Plan, under Action Area #4, attempts to expand data integration across programs and systems, measure impacts, and conduct robust analyses on data to better understand homelessness in California.

In the following section, we discuss the Plan's goals, which are designed to show measurable progress toward preventing and ending homelessness in California, including the work to address racial disparities.



# **Action Plan Goals**

In implementing this Plan, the Council aims to support local homelessness response systems to provide housing and services to everyone experiencing homelessness. This is the "north star" we will use to orient our work. Currently, according to HDIS data, for every five individuals who access homelessness services in California, only one is able to access permanent housing that year, leaving a gap of four people who continue to experience homelessness. Over the course of this Plan, calendar years 2025 through 2027, the Council aims to reduce that gap in half, so that for every five people served, three people are placed in housing during the year. While the goals outlined in this Plan are rooted in data, we recognize they do not capture the full scope and complexity of homelessness in California. These goals should be seen as an opportunity for the state to begin measuring its progress and to seek other information to help provide important nuance to this work.

In order to achieve these goals, the Plan focuses on addressing profound racial inequities and other disparities in risks and experiences of homelessness in California. For each goal, Cal ICH aims to reduce the overrepresentation of these populations among people experiencing homelessness, especially Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander communities. The Council recognizes that unique strategies may be needed to enable these different populations to reach these high-level goals. Therefore, for each goal, Cal ICH will disaggregate data by racial and ethnic group to understand inequities in access to services and housing that need to be addressed.

ACTION PLAN GOALS

The following goals are intended to measure progress toward our north star of **providing housing and services to everyone experiencing homelessness.** 

# **GOAL 1**Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness

Increase the annual percentage of people who move into emergency shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing after experiencing unsheltered homelessness, from 42% to at least 70%. Reduce overrepresentation of people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander among those experiencing unsheltered homelessness.

# GOAL 2 Help more people move into housing

Increase the annual percentage of people experiencing homelessness who move into permanent housing from 18% to at least 60%. Ensure that people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander exit to permanent housing at rates sufficient to account for their overrepresentation among people experiencing homelessness.

# Ensure people do not experience homelessness again

Ensure that **at least 95**% of people who move into permanent housing do not experience homelessness within six months. Monitor return rates among people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander to determine what disparities must be addressed.

# **GOAL 4**Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

Increase access to publicly-funded health and social safety net services for people at-risk of homelessness in order to address health and economic vulnerabilities.

# GOAL 5 Create more housing

Permit more than 1.5 million homes, with no less than 710,000 of those meeting the needs of low- and very low-income households.



ACTION PLAN GOALS The following pages describe the goals in greater detail and include: a "north star" that represents the state's longer-term targets for each goal, baseline data from calendar year 2023 and its source, additional measures Cal ICH will aim to consider when conducting annual performance measurement, and a brief methodology for how each goal is measured. It is important to note, goals #1, #2, and #3 use HDIS data, which only counts people who access services reported into local HMIS databases, as described above. Baseline data may change as data quality and completeness improves, and as Cal ICH improves its methodology for calculating these goals.

#### **DEFINING OUR NORTH STARS:**

For each goal, the Council has identified the north star that we are ultimately striving to achieve, which require longer than the 3-year timeframe of this Plan. The Council will use these north stars as guides to ensure we are moving closer and closer toward fully realizing the Plan's vision of an equitable and just California in which homelessness is rare, brief, and never more than a one-time experience. Each goal in this Plan is designed to get us half-way to achieving the identified north stars in the next three years.

## **ACTION PLAN THREE-YEAR GOAL (2025 – 2027)**

# **GOAL 1** Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness

### Three Year Goal: 70%

Increase the annual percentage of people who move into emergency shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing after experiencing unsheltered homelessness, from 42% to at least 70%. Reduce overrepresentation of people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander among those experiencing unsheltered homelessness.

#### North Star: 100%

Ensure everyone experiencing unsheltered homelessness enters into emergency shelter, interim housing, or permanent housing (100%).

## **Baseline Data: 42% (98,095)**

of people who were experiencing unsheltered homelessness moved into shelter or housing.

SOURCE: HDIS (CY 2023)

# Additional potential measurements:

- Increase the number and share of successful placements from street outreach.
- Monitor and address any disparities in shelter or housing placements among people with substance use disorders, serious mental illness, and other disabling conditions.
- Reduce the amount of time people experience unsheltered homelessness while receiving services, prior to entering a sheltered setting.
- Improve shelter/housing access for unaccompanied minors experiencing unsheltered homelessness.

- Increase the number of people who leave unsheltered homelessness from state-funded programs.
- Ensure people who are served by the Encampment Resolution Funding Program, and other programs specifically focused on addressing unsheltered homelessness, enter a sheltered setting.
- Monitor racial and ethnic disparities in exits to permanent housing, homelessness, and unknown destinations among people served by the Encampment Resolution Funding Program.

# Methodology:

The number of people who leave unsheltered homelessness, as reported in HDIS, includes all people who access emergency shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing who either accessed services earlier in the year while experiencing unsheltered homelessness, or who reported living in unsheltered conditions immediately prior to entering emergency shelter, transitional housing, or permanent housing. The percentage is calculated by dividing the number of people who leave unsheltered homelessness by the total number of people who access services while experiencing unsheltered homelessness during the year, plus the total number of people who report living in unsheltered conditions immediately before entering emergency shelter, transitional housing, permanent housing during the year.

## ACTION PLAN THREE-YEAR GOAL (2025 - 2027)

# **GOAL 2** Help more people move into housing

#### Three Year Goal: 60%

Increase the annual percentage of people experiencing homelessness who move into permanent housing from 18% to at least 60%. Ensure that people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander exit to permanent housing at rates sufficient to address their overrepresentation among people experiencing homelessness.

#### North Star: 100%

Ensure everyone accessing homelessness services moves into permanent housing (100%).

Baseline Data: 18% (63,512) of people served exited homelessness and moved into permanent housing.

SOURCE: HDIS (CY 2023)

# Additional potential measurements:

- Increase the total number of people moved into permanent housing each year.
- Reduce the amount of time people experience homelessness while accessing services, prior to entering permanent housing.
- Monitor and address any disparities in housing placements among people with substance use disorders, serious mental illness, and other medical needs/disabling conditions.
- Monitor the share of people exiting who receive subsidized housing.

- Increase the percentage of people who exit from emergency shelter to transitional housing or permanent destinations.
- Reducing the number of people who become chronically homeless.
- Increasing the number of unaccompanied minors and unaccompanied youth who exit to permanent destinations.
- Increase the number of people served by and exiting homelessness to permanent housing from projects funded by state programs.

# Methodology:

The number of people who move into housing, as reported in HDIS, includes people who access services while experiencing homelessness and then move into permanent housing during the same year. This includes permanent housing inside the homelessness response system (such as permanent supportive housing) as well as both subsidized and unsubsidized housing outside the system.

#### ACTION PLAN THREE-YEAR GOAL (2025 - 2027)

# **GOAL 3** Ensure people do not experience homelessness again

### Three Year Goal: 95%

Ensure that **at least 95**% of people who move into permanent housing do not experience homelessness within six months.

Monitor return rates among people who identify as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander to determine what disparities must be addressed.

#### North Star: 100%

Ensure all people who move into permanent housing do not experience homelessness again within 6 months (100%).

Baseline Data: 89% of people who exited homelessness and moved into permanent housing did not return to experiencing homelessness in 6 months.

SOURCE: HDIS (CY 2023)

# Additional potential measurements:

- Reduce returns to homelessness across longer timeframes (e.g. within 1 and 2 years of exiting to permanent housing).
- Monitor and address any disparities in returns to homelessness among people with substance use disorders, serious mental illness, and other disabling conditions.
- Reduce the percentage of people who exit into homelessness from permanent supportive housing and rapid rehousing projects.
- Monitor returns from subsidized housing and unsubsidized housing.

# Methodology:

The percentage of people who do not return to homelessness, as reported in HDIS, represents the share of those who exit from the homelessness response system during the first six months of the year, and do not return to accessing services while experiencing homelessness within six months of their exit.

**ACTION PLAN THREE-YEAR GOAL (2025 – 2027)** 

# GOAL 4 Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

#### Three Year Goal: To be determined

Increase access to publicly-funded health and social safety net services for people at-risk of homelessness in order to address health and economic vulnerabilities.

#### North Star: 100%

Ensure everyone at-risk of experiencing homelessness who is eligible for publicly-funded health and social safety net services (such as Medi-Cal, CalWORKs, SSI, and others) have access to them.

# Baseline Data (CY 2023):

Not yet available.

# Additional potential measurements:

- Rates of access to publicly-funded health and social safety net services for people currently experiencing homelessness.
- Monitor and address any disparities in enrollment and receipt of benefits among people with substance use disorders, serious mental illness, and other disabling conditions.
- Monitor and address any geographic disparities in enrollment and receipt of benefits.
- Analyze service use data among people enrolled in Medi-Cal to assess provision of treatment to people with medical needs.

- Monitor improvements in access to benefits among people accessing services.
- Monitor equity in access to homelessness prevention and social services through the homelessness response system.
- Monitor utilization of primary and/ or preventative care among people experiencing homelessness.
- Monitor other indicators of homelessness prevention, such as graduation rates among students, and reduce racial and ethnic disparities in these rates.
- Monitor and reduce the instance of people experiencing homelessness after exiting state institutional settings, including but not limited to, state prisons and foster care.

# Methodology:

CalHHS and Cal ICH are launching a homelessness data integration project to determine the methodology for measuring this goal in 2025. Once this project is completed, Cal ICH will provide baseline data and set a numeric goal for the remaining duration of this Action Plan. Cal ICH will also explore data sharing agreements with other Council member departments and agencies, including CDCR, to support the measurement of this goal.

#### **ACTION PLAN THREE-YEAR GOAL (2025 – 2027)**

# **GOAL 5** Create more housing

Three Year Goal: More permits

Permit more than **1.5 million homes**, with **no less than 710,000** of those meeting the needs of low- and very low-income households.

North Star: 100%

Permit 2.5 million homes by 2030, with no less than 1 million of those for low- and very low-income households, as outlined in California's Statewide Housing Plan and in alignment with the statewide housing goal.

Baseline Data: 890,000 units have been permitted since 2018, 126,000 of those being low- and very low-income units. SOURCE: HOUSING ELEMENTS ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT DASHBOARD (CY 2023)

# Additional potential measurements:

- Disaggregate progress towards state permitting goals by affordability level, including for extremely low and acutely lowincome households.
- Monitor the share of jurisdictions that reach their low-income permitting goals; the share that reach their very low-income permitting goals; and the share that reach their overall permitting goals.
- Monitor the number of units built by affordability level.
- Monitor number of units reserved for special populations.
- Monitor the number of tax credit-subsidized units constructed or rehabilitated that are affordable for low-income households, including units for large families and for seniors.

# Methodology:

The number of units permitted and built is reported by jurisdictions in their annual progress report-to-date through the 6th Cycle Regional Housing Needs Assessment as of October 2024, and aggregated by the California Department of Housing and Community Development. The baseline number of units were permitted between 2018 and 2023. Units are determined to meet the needs of lowand very low-income households if they are affordable to households whose incomes do not exceed qualifying limits.



# **Strategic Investments**

In working toward the Action Plan's bold vision, Council member departments and agencies are responsible for implementing a set of strategic investments that contribute to one or more of the goals set by this Plan. These include investments from the State general fund or federal passthrough dollars that the State administers. They do not include federal or private dollars not administered by the state (i.e. Emergency Housing Vouchers, Housing Choice Vouchers, public housing, etc.) Investments listed are current at the time of this Plan's adoption (December 2024) but may be impacted by future state and federal budget decisions. Should a strategic investment be impacted or discontinued due to state or federal funding, it will be noted in the appropriate annual update. These investments seek to contribute to our goals by:

- Expanding the supply of permanent, affordable, and supportive housing units for people at-risk and experiencing homelessness.
- Providing rental subsidies and other financial assistance to support more people to move into permanent housing.
- Increasing shelter and interim housing options available in communities to reduce unsheltered homelessness.
- Supporting expanded diversion and prevention services so that people do not become homeless.
- Creating stronger connections to physical and behavioral health care services to support people to thrive.
- Providing access to an array of supportive services that foster housing stability, connect people to benefits, and/or help people to secure employment and achieve their goals.

# STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS

Below is a table that lists the state-funded or administered investments that contribute directly to one or more of the Action Plan's goals. Alongside each investment, the table includes marks that identify which Plan goals that investment contributes to. In order to help the Council understand what impact its investments are having on each goal, future performance measurement will focus on identifying the collective outcomes of the Council's work as follows:

**Year 1 (January – December 2025):** Council departments and agencies begin to collect data on the outcomes associated with each goal for their respective strategic investments.

Year 2 (January – December 2026): Cal ICH reports out on collective progress made toward each Plan goal during Year 1. Begin to identify successes and challenges involved in this work.

Year 3 (January – December 2027): Cal ICH reports out on collective progress made toward each Plan goal during Year 2. Shares recommendations with Council on additional policies, programs, areas of focus, etc. needed to meet goals and lessons learned from implementation.

# **Summary of Action Plan Goals**

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Measures	Annual percentage of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness who move into a sheltered setting.	Annual percentage of people experiencing homelessness who move into permanent housing.	Annual percent of people who move into permanent housing and do not experience homelessness again within six months.	Number of people at- risk of homelessness connected to publicly- funded health and social safety net programs.	Number of units permitted.
Goal Targets	At least 70%	At least 60%	At least 95%	Not yet available.	More than 1.5 million homes
North Stars	100%	100%	100%	100%	2.5 million homes
Baseline Data (CY 2023)	<b>42%</b> ( <b>98,095</b> ) of people who were experiencing unsheltered homelessness moved into a sheltered setting.	18% (63,512) of people served exited homelessness and moved into permanent housing.	89% of people who exited homelessness and moved into permanent housing did not return to homelessness in 6 months.	CalHHS and Cal ICH launching homelessness data integration project to determine baseline data in 2025.	890,000 units permitted since 2018, with 126,000 of those being low- and very low-income units.

GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Investments will drive progress toward the goals noted for each				
	Help more people leave unsheltered	Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness  Help more people move into housing	Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness  Help more people move into housing do not become homeless again	Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness  Help more people move into housing bonneless again  Ensure people do not become homeless again  experiencing homelessness

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
<ul> <li>Multifamily Finance Super Notice of Funding         Availability (Super NOFA): Streamlines four of         HCD's rental housing programs to align eligibility         criteria, scoring, and release of funds allowing for a         coordinated single application and award process.         (HCD)         <ul> <li>Multifamily Housing Program (MHP): Provides</li></ul></li></ul>					
HOME American Rescue Plan Act (HOME-ARP): Assists individuals or households at risk of, or experiencing homelessness, and other vulnerable populations, by providing housing, rental assistance, supportive services, and noncongregate shelter. (HCD)					
HOME-ARP Reentry Housing Pilot Project: Funding to develop units for re-entry populations and/or those exiting state and federal prisons and local jails. (HCD, CDCR)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
HOME Investment Partnerships Program (HOME): Funding to create and retain affordable housing for lower-income renters, homebuyers, or homeowners by funding tenant assistance, or single- or multifamily acquisition and/or rehabilitation or new construction. (HCD)					
Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG): Grants to address homelessness by providing funding for supportive services, emergency shelter/transitional housing, homelessness prevention assistance, and permanent housing. (HCD)					
Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG): Funds community & economic development & disaster recovery to create suitable living environments by expanding economic opportunities & providing appropriate housing to low-income households. (HCD)					
Family Homelessness Challenge Grants: Grants for local jurisdictions to support the development and acceleration of innovative programs that expand promising practices and create solutions to address and end family homelessness. (HCD)					
Transitional Age Youth (TAY) Program: Funds to help young adults 18-24 years secure and maintain housing, with priority given to those formerly in the foster care or probation systems. (HCD)					
Housing for a Healthy California Program (HHC): Creates supportive housing for individuals who are recipients of or eligible for health care provided through the California Department of Health Care Services, Medi-Cal program. (HCD)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Prop 1's Behavioral Health Housing interventions: Provides funding for housing interventions that may include rental subsidies, operating subsidies, shared housing, family housing, non-federal share for Medi-Cal transitional rent, project-based housing assistance, including master leasing, capital development projects, and others. (DHCS)					
Transitional Rent (pending federal approval): Provides 6 months of transitional rent for eligible members making critical life transitions from certain settings or meet high-risk population criteria. (DHCS)					
Cal AIM Enhanced Care Management (ECM) Services: Providing a whole-person, interdisciplinary approach to care management that comprehensively addresses the clinical and nonclinical needs of Medi-Cal Members with the most complex medical and social needs through systematic coordination of services and comprehensive care management that is community based, interdisciplinary, high touch and person centered. (DHCS)					
Cal AIM Community Supports: Providing housing-related services such as Housing Transition and Navigation Services, Housing Deposits, Housing Tenancy Sustaining Services, and other services (e.g., Recuperative Care, Short-Term Post-Hospitalization) services that address Medi-Cal managed care plan members' social drivers of health and help them avoid higher, costlier levels of care. (DHCS)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Behavioral Health Bridge Housing (BHBH): Funding for operational and supportive services to expand bridge housing and support rental assistance housing navigation, outreach and engagement, and start-up infrastructure. (DHCS)					
Behavioral Health Services Act (BHSA): Modernizes the Mental Health Services Act to address today's behavioral health system and needs, with reforms expanding services to include treatment for people with substance use disorders. Prioritizes care for individuals with the most serious mental illnesses, provides ongoing resources for housing interventions, and continues investments in prevention, early intervention, and innovative pilot programs. (DHCS)					
Community Care Expansion: Funds the expansion and preservation of licensed adult and senior care facilities, permanent supportive housing, recuperative care, and other housing options with supportive services for vulnerable older adults and adults with disabilities experiencing or at risk of homelessness including through a Tribal set aside. (CDSS)					
CalWORKs Housing Support Program (HSP): State-funded, locally-administered program in which counties provide flexible housing-related support, including housing navigation and rental assistance, to families experiencing, or at risk of, homelessness in the CalWORKs program. (CDSS)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
CalWORKs Homeless Assistance (HA): Provides payments for families in the CalWORKs program for temporary shelter for up to 16 days, to secure or maintain housing, including a security deposit and last month's rent, or up to two months of rent arrearages. (CDSS)					
Housing and Disability Advocacy Program (HDAP): State-funded, locally-administered program in which counties and Tribal grantees provide flexible housing-related supports, including housing navigation, rental assistance, and legal services, to individuals likely eligible for disability benefits who are experiencing, or at risk of, homelessness, with a focus on chronic homelessness. (CDSS)					
Home Safe: State-funded, locally-administered program in which counties and Tribal grantees provide flexible housing-related supports, including housing navigation and rental assistance, to individuals in the Adult Protective Services (APS) intake process, or those who may be served through a Tribe, or Tribal entity or agency, and are experiencing, or at risk of, homelessness for reasons of abuse, neglect, self-neglect, or financial exploitation as determined by APS or Tribal agency. (CDSS)					
Bringing Families Home (BFH): State-funded, locally-administered program in which counties and Tribal grantees provide flexible housing-related supports, including housing navigation and rental assistance, to eligible families experiencing, or at risk of, homelessness who are in the child welfare system or who receive child welfare services in accordance with Tribal law or customs. (CDSS)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Guaranteed Income (GI) Pilot Program: Provides grants to eligible entities that provide a guaranteed income to participants, with funding prioritized for pilot programs that serve individuals who age out of extended foster care at or after 21 years of age, pregnant individuals, or older adults. GI participants must also be low-income residents of California. (CDSS)					
Transitional Housing Placement Program: Offers transitional housing placements to 18 - 21-year-old non-minor dependents in Extended Foster Care (THP-NMD) and young adults that exited the foster care system on or after age 18, currently between ages 21-25 for up to 36 cumulative months (THP-Plus). (CDSS)					
Section 811 Project Rental Assistance Program: Project sponsors, who must have development financing from one of the state's housing agencies, apply for 20-year renewable project-based rental assistance funding to house Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities, ages 18-61, who have resided in a long-term health care facility and desire to return to community living, or are homeless, or are at risk of institutionalization or homelessness. (CalHFA)					
Low Income Housing Tax Credit Programs: Allocate federal and state tax credits to the developers of affordable rental housing for low-income Californians and corporations that provide equity to build the housing in return for the tax credits. (CTCAC)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Tax Credit and Bond Allocation Award Set-Asides: Ensure tax credit and bond allocation awards are provided to Tribal entities (via CTCAC tax credit set aside) and to BIPOC-led developers (via CDLAC bond allocation set aside for BIPOC projects.) (CTCAC, CDLAC)					
Domestic Violence Housing First (XD) Program: Provides victims/survivors of domestic violence with safe, permanent housing and ongoing, trauma- informed services tailored to address the individual needs of each victim/survivor that allows them to choose how to best rebuild their lives. (Cal OES)					
Domestic Violence Assistance (DV) Program: Provides local assistance for comprehensive support services to existing domestic violence providers throughout California, including emergency shelter to victims/survivors of domestic violence and their children. (Cal OES)					
Homeless Youth and Exploitation (HX) Program: Provides comprehensive services to help homeless youth exit street life, with a focus on providing specialized services for youth experiencing sexual exploitation. (Cal OES)					
Homeless Youth Emergency Services and Housing (YE) Program: Provides funding for food, shelter, counseling, and outreach services to locate homeless youth and link them with services, screen for basic health needs, and provide long-term stabilization planning with an emphasis on housing. (Cal OES)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Homeless Youth Emergency Services Pilot (HY): Provides funding to expand crisis intervention and stabilization services to homeless youth so the immediate crisis these youth face can be resolved, and they can focus on their futures. (Cal OES)					
Specialized Emergency Housing (KE) Program: Expands emergency shelter/emergency housing assistance and provide supportive services for victims/survivors of crime with specialized needs (e.g. elderly, youth, men, disabled, LGBTQIA+, non-English speaking, culturally or religiously marginalized, etc.) who cannot be served through a traditional shelter. (Cal OES)					
Transitional Housing (XH): Provides victims/ survivors of crime with transitional/short-term housing assistance and a range of supportive services, including follow-up services that move victims/survivors into permanent housing. (Cal OES)					
Human Trafficking Victim Assistance (HV): Helps human trafficking victims/survivors (sex trafficking and labor trafficking) recover from the trauma they experienced and assist them with reintegrating into society through comprehensive safety and supportive services using a trauma-informed, culturally sensitive, victim/survivor-centered approach. (Cal OES)					
Native American Domestic Violence, and Sexual Assault (DS): Provides supportive services to Native American or Indigenous women and their children, who are victims/survivors of domestic violence and/or sexual assault. (Cal OES)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Veterans Support to Self-Reliance Pilot: Provides a higher level of on-site supportive services for veterans aged 55+ with high-acuity and over who reside in permanent supportive housing (PSH) projects throughout California. (CalVet)					
Homeless and Housing Insecure Pilot Program: Provides colleges, in partnership with local housing service agencies, funding to provide housing navigation and placement services, academic support, and case management services to homeless students or those at risk of becoming homeless. (CCCCO)					
Rapid Rehousing & Housing Security Program: Provides rental assistance and services to students who are experiencing housing insecurity or homelessness. (CCCCO via CSU)					
Long Term Offender Reentry Recovery Program: Residential program that provides housing, meals, programming, supervision, and support services that focus on the needs of individuals that have served long sentences. (CDCR)					
Male Community Reentry Program (MCRP): Expands the number of community reentry programs, which connect participants transitioning from corrections settings to jobs and local resources within the community prior to release. (CDCR)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Helping Justice Involved Reenter Employment (HIRE): Integrates workforce and reentry services and to promote equity and create economic opportunity for formerly incarcerated and justice-involved individuals through partnerships with community-based organizations with demonstrated success in serving the reentry population. (CWDB)					
Breaking Barriers to Employment Initiative: Supplements existing workforce and education programs by providing services to ensure the success of individuals either preparing to enter or already enrolled in workforce and education programs. (CWDB)					
High Road Training Partnerships Resilient Workforce Fund Program: Funds training partnerships with high-road employers to directly increase the number of skilled workers from underserved populations in high-quality jobs in priority sectors. (CWDB)					
Prison to Employment (P2E) Initiative: Integrates workforce and reentry services in all of California's labor regions and promotes equity and creates economic opportunity for formerly incarcerated and justice-involved individuals. (CWDB)					
DOR Transition and Diversion Grant Program: Provide institutional transition and diversion services for people with disabilities, including for youth, individuals experiencing or at-risk of homelessness, and for those displaced by disasters. (DOR)					

Plan Goals	GOAL 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness	GOAL 2: Help more people move into housing	GOAL 3: Ensure people do not become homeless again	GOAL 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	GOAL 5: Create more housing
Community Based Restoration (CBR) Program: Expands the number of residential treatment options to support community placement for individuals who have been deemed Incompetent to Stand Trial (IST) on felony charges. Provides interim housing or facility placement with wrap around treatment and supports for up to two years, including planning for long term housing and treatment needs post-CBR participation. (DSH)					
Conditional Release Program (CONREP): Implements additional residential treatment opportunities to support the safe transition of individuals from the state hospital to community treatment. (DSH)					
DSH Diversion Program: A collaboration between DSH and county governments to develop or expand diversion programs for individuals with serious mental illness who face felony charges and have been determined to be incompetent to stand trial, the program provides funding to counties to support community mental health treatment and other services for these individuals. (DSH)					
IST Solutions Infrastructure Program: Expands the availability of residential treatment and interim housing by up to 5,000 beds statewide to support ongoing sustainable diversion and community-based restoration programs for individuals with serious mental illness who have been found incompetent to stand trial. (DSH)					



## **Action Areas**

This Action Plan represents a commitment to action-oriented coordination across Council departments and agencies, as well as deeper collaboration with public and private partners in communities across the state. The following Action Areas and Objectives summarize the major types of work that Council departments and agencies will do to prevent and end homelessness, in addition to the administration of the strategic investments listed above. Each Action Area includes multiple Actions that Council departments and agencies have committed to in their adoption of this Plan.

Cal ICH has the statutory obligation to implement much of the work listed in this Plan. Therefore, each Action Area includes the relevant code citation and description of the authority held by Cal ICH in statute. Some statutory authorities are referenced in more than one Action Area. Additionally, each Action Area has an associated equity framework that Council departments and agencies can use to address racial inequities in the design and implementation of their actions.













# ACTION AREA 1 Increasing People's Access to Housing & Services

Objective A Expanding Housing and Services through Policy and Planning Initiatives

Objective B Removing Barriers and Facilitating People's Access to Housing and Services

Objective C Strengthening Local Systems for Connecting

People to Housing & Services Opportunities



# **ACTION AREA 2 Coordinating & Streamlining State Programs**

Objective A Strengthening Partnerships and Coordination Within and Across State Departments

Objective B Aligning Health, Housing, and Homelessness Resources and Strategies

Objective C Aligning Policies and Guidance for

Implementation of State Programs



## **ACTION AREA 3 Engaging Partners & Communities**

Objective A Seeking and Following the Guidance of People with Lived Experience

Objective B Engaging and Partnering with Communities Disproportionately Impacted by Homelessness

Objective C Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners



# **ACTION AREA 4**Using Data Strategically

Objective A Expanding Integration of Data Across Programs and Systems

Objective B Measuring Impact and Outcomes of State Strategies and Programs

Objective C Performing Analyses to Drive Future Decision-Making



## ACTION AREA 5 Advancing Best Practices & Quality

Objective A Advancing Housing First and Other Best Practices within Program Implementation

Objective B Effectively Reaching Historically Marginalized Communities

Objective C Exploring New Models and Innovations





### Increasing People's Access to Housing & Services

Actions in this Action Area focus on strategies for linking people to housing and/or services options, removing barriers, better aligning programs, and strengthening access to critical housing and services for people experiencing, exiting, or at-risk of homelessness.

These actions drive progress toward the following Objectives:

#### **Objective A**

Expanding Housing and Services through Policy and Planning Initiatives

#### **Objective B**

Removing Barriers and Facilitating People's Access to Housing and Services

#### **Objective C**

Strengthening Local Systems for Connecting People to Housing & Services Opportunities

### **Cal ICH Statutory Obligations**

Through implementing the Activities and pursuing the Objectives in Action Area 1, Cal ICH will make progress on its statutory obligations to:

 Implement Housing First by ensuring all state programs identified in statute incorporate Housing First Core Components. Welf & Inst. Code § 8255 - 8256  Identify mainstream resources, benefits, and services that can be accessed to prevent and end homelessness in California.
 Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(2)

#### EQUITY FRAMEWORK FOR ACTION AREA 1

## **Equity-Based Decision Making** (Policy and Funding Interventions)

The Equity-Based Decision Making framework emphasizes making decisions that actively address the disparities faced by historically marginalized communities and focuses on removing systemic barriers and ensuring everyone has fair access to opportunities and resources, leading to more just and inclusive outcomes.

In implementing Actions to increase access to housing and services, Council member departments and agencies are committed to embracing policies and practices that are aligned with this framework, including:

• Setting Racial Equity Goals: Describe strategies to explicitly address racial inequities. Ask: What current inequities exist and what are your strategies to address them?

- Maximizing Benefit and Minimizing Harm: Outline how the strategies will maximize benefit and minimize harm to those with lived experience and overrepresented communities such as those identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.
- Clarity and Accessibility: Outline how decision-making processes will be clear, transparent, and accessible. Identify how assumptions, outcomes, and data will be shared with partners, particularly those with lived experience, and communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.

EQUITY FRAMEWORK FOR ACTION AREA 1

- Community Engagement: Detail how policy and funding will ensure communities disproportionately impacted by homelessness are involved in decision-making. Ask: How will feedback loops be incorporated? How will you ensure that people with lived experience inform the process?
- Data and Analysis: Explain how data will inform decisionmaking, with an emphasis on race and other marginalized identities. Ask: How will qualitative and quantitative data be used to ensure equity?
- Implementation and Accountability: Outline how accountability will be maintained. Ask: What mechanisms will be in place to evaluate the success of the tool? How are we being accountable to communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander?
- Communication: Identify how shifts in strategy, funding, and priorities will be communicated to partners, particularly those most impacted. Ask: Who are the key partners, and how will you ensure they remain informed? How will transparency be maintained?





# **OBJECTIVE A Expanding Housing and Services through Policy and Planning Initiatives**

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
1.	Support the achievement of Statewide Housing Plan goals through the Regional Housing Needs Assessment, ensuring housing element compliance, and strengthen housing and homelessness accountability by providing technical assistance and, when necessary, enforcements through the Housing Accountability Unit.	HCD	BCSH	Goal 5: Create more housing
2.	Co-lead Transportation and Housing Coordination Workgroup, to pursue opportunities to create more affordable and transit-oriented housing development.	BCSH with CalSTA		Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
3.	Identify barriers to the production of Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs). Assess opportunities for local, state, and federal action to deliver opportunities to increase housing production, including ADUs.	BCSH	HCD, CaIHFA	Goal 5: Create more housing
4.	Utilize listening sessions, feedback opportunities, and formal Tribal consultation processes, as appropriate, to ensure intentional, structured engagement on guidelines for and implementation of CDSS Housing and Homelessness programs for federally recognized Tribes, Tribal organizations, consortia, and entities. Offer clear guidance on the Tribal waiver process to address regulatory or programmatic barriers specific to Tribal grantees, thereby enhancing program access and effectiveness.	CDSS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
5.	Publicize the inventory and map of State-Owned Excess Sites. Provide technical assistance to developers and local government on utilizing public lands for affordable housing development.	HCD	BCSH	Goal 5: Create more housing
6.	Expand utilization of Mainstream vouchers to meet the needs of non- elderly Californians with disabilities who are experiencing or at risk of homelessness.	BCSH, CalHHS, Cal ICH	HCD, DHCS, DOR, CDSS	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again

АСТ	ACTION AREA 1 OBJECTIVE A Expanding Housing and Services through Policy and Planning Initiatives						
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action			
7.	Identify opportunities for expanding housing support for students who transfer between community colleges and other institutions of higher education.	CCCCO with CSU and UC	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing			
8.	Prioritize increased access to rental assistance resources within State's federal advocacy.	BCSH	CalHFA, HCD, CDSS	Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing			
9.	Deploy Encampment Coordinators throughout each of Caltrans's 12 district jurisdictions to help coordinate community partnerships and strengthen responses for people experiencing homelessness on the state right of way.	Caltrans		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			
10.	Provide institutional transition and diversion services for people with disabilities including youth, individuals who are homeless or at-risk of homelessness, and those displaced by disasters. Partner with State Independent Living Council.	DOR		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			
11.	Continue the implementation of the National Mortgage Settlement Counseling Program as a prevention strategy to help keep people in their homes and provide greater opportunity for people to stay housed and explore other service options as the opportunity arises.	CalHFA		Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again			
12.	Implement the Veterans Home master plans to continue providing care and services at eight state facilities across California.	CalVet		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again			
13.	Develop implementation plan to provide six months of transitional rent to eligible members making critical life transitions or meeting high-risk population criteria.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			



# OBJECTIVE B Removing Barriers and Facilitating People's Access to Housing and Services

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
14.	Strengthen the alignment of the State's health care and housing responses to better serve people with complex care needs.	BCSH, CalHHS		Will impact all plan goals
15.	Support older adults transitioning to community living from incarceration or other secured settings, leveraging opportunities through CalAIM Enhanced Care Management, Community Supports, and other state programs.	DSH, CDCR	CDSS, DHCS	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
16.	Expand the Justice Involved Veteran Program by partnering with Federal entities to ensure Veterans released from the federal prison system are connected to CalVet and their community-based system of care.	CalVet		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
17.	Explore opportunities created through CalAIM to increase continuity of care and access to community behavioral health resources after treatment in the Department of State Hospitals.	DSH	DHCS	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
18.	Establish referral processes to connect unsheltered supervised persons enrolled in Medi-Cal to housing services offered through CalAIM (e.g., Enhanced Care Management and Community Supports).	CDCR	DHCS	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
19.	Implement CalAIM to provide medically necessary recuperative care and/or short-term post-hospitalization placements for unhoused people who are exiting acute inpatient facilities and/or were recently hospitalized.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
20.	Analyze opportunities for Proposition 1 and behavioral health modernization to be leveraged statewide and locally to improve access for older adults with behavioral health and housing needs.	CDA		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

АСТ	ACTION AREA 1 OBJECTIVE B Removing Barriers and Facilitating People's Access to Housing and Services						
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action			
21.	Examine and modify CTCAC regulations to ensure funding incentives are appropriately designed for people experiencing homelessness.	CTCAC	Cal ICH, HCD, CalHFA	Goal 5: Create more housing			
22.	Strengthen connections to shelter, housing, and safety net programs for immigrants, including newcomer populations, through increased coordination of immigrant integration efforts. Include opportunities to expand services tailored to the needs of immigrants (e.g. legal services) and ensuring equitable access to services and resources.	CalHHS	BCSH, Cal ICH, CDSS, HCD, DHCS	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again			
23.	Provide emergency housing assistance to CSU students who are experiencing temporary housing insecurity or homelessness.	CCCCO via CSU		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			
24.	Facilitate connections across Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs), CoCs, county staff, and Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans to align services for older adults who are at risk of or currently experiencing homelessness.	CDA		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again			
25.	Educate housing agencies on the specific barriers to housing faced by families with children and unaccompanied homeless youth who are identified through the education system.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			
26.	Streamline support and warm handoffs between high school liaisons, youth, and their families for transition to higher education.	CDE	cccco	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			
27.	Work with Caltrans for targeted hires in High Road Construction Careers and their projects via a Project Labor Agreement and/or Community Work Agreements and prioritize reentry and homeless populations.	CWDB	Caltrans	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness			

АСТ	ACTION AREA 1 OBJECTIVE B Removing Barriers and Facilitating People's Access to Housing and Services				
Actio	าร	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action	
28.	Explore options for funding LWDBs to enroll people staying in shelters, or accessing other homelessness services, into job training and education.	CWDB		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
29.	Structure programs to focus on integrating employment support across the spectrum of housing interventions.	DOR		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
30.	Pilot efforts to improve continuum of services for youth with disabilities to decrease justice involvement and to transition to independent living, education, and employment. Integrate innovative approaches across service delivery systems and initiatives.	DOR	CalHHS	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
31.	Address housing needs of older adults and people with disabilities by streamlining access to information by advancing a No Wrong Door system approach, in support of Californians remaining in their own homes and communities.	CDA, DOR, CDSS, DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
32.	Improve access and connections to wrap-around services, including housing, for Returning Home Well participants transitioning from corrections who have higher needs for services.	CDCR	DHCS, DOR, Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
33.	Implement and monitor Basic Needs Centers and expand programming targeting students involved with the justice and/or foster care systems.	cccco		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
34.	Continue expanding the statewide CalFresh Restaurant Meals Program to increase access to food for CalFresh Program participants experiencing homelessness.	CDSS		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	



# OBJECTIVE C Strengthening Local Systems for Connecting People to Housing & Services Opportunities

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
35.	Support Proposition 1 and Behavioral Health Services Act (BHSA) implementation by collaborating across state departments and agencies, providing coordinated guidance, engaging partners, monitoring implementation and outcomes, and supporting coordination of health, behavioral health, and housing resources at the local level.	CalHHS, BCSH, CalVet	HCD, DHCS, CDPH	Will impact all plan goals
36.	Align CTCAC-funded projects with local homelessness response system referral processes in order to support tenants. Educate housing developers and operators regarding Coordinated Entry, Continuums of Care, Housing First, property management practices in PSH, and connections to services partnerships.	CTCAC	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
37.	Connect CoCs across California with DOR employment services, as well as disability and aging network partners, to improve coordination of services for individuals with disabilities who experience homelessness.	DOR	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
38.	Strengthen connections and referral pathways with CoCs to improve access to housing and services resources for people exiting from prison.	CDCR	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
39.	Provide technical assistance to support connections between non- minor dependents, former foster youth, and county and community agencies to assist eligible youth and young adults experiencing homelessness or at risk of experiencing homelessness to access housing programs and Independent Living Programs which may lead to them obtaining permanent housing.	CDSS	HCD	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again

ACTION AREA 1 OBJECTIVE C Strengthening Local Systems for Connecting People to Housing & Services Opportunities				
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
40.	Provide training to state housing and homelessness partners on the eligibility, rights, and educational protections under the McKinney-Vento Act. Promote coordination and collaboration through the California Homeless Education Technical Assistance Centers implementing the McKinney-Vento Act to ensure services, coordination, and accountability at the local level for all Californians.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, Cal OES, CDSS, CCCCO, CDPH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
41.	Continue advancing Legal Service Program through the Area Agencies on Aging, providing services that include support for elder justice, fraud prevention, rental disputes, and others.	CDA		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
42.	Promote programs and funding for CCCs, UCs and CSUs—including the rapid rehousing funding and emergency housing assistance funding—in order to leverage these programs across the institutions responsible for the health, safety, well-being, and academic success of enrolled students.	CCCCO with CSU and UC	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness





### **Coordinating & Streamlining State Programs**

Actions in this Action Area focus on better aligning state programs, definitions, reporting requirements, outcome expectations, guidance, technical assistance, and other processes.

These actions drive progress toward the following Objectives:

#### **Objective A**

Strengthening Partnerships and Coordination Within and Across State Departments

#### **Objective B**

Aligning Health, Housing, and Homelessness Resources and Strategies

#### **Objective C**

Aligning Policies and Guidance for Implementation of State Programs

### **Cal ICH Statutory Obligations**

Through implementing the Activities and pursuing the Objectives in Action Area 2, Cal ICH will make progress on its statutory obligations to:

- To create partnerships among state agencies and departments, local government agencies, participants in the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Continuum of Care Program, federal agencies, the United States Interagency Council on Homelessness, nonprofit entities working to end homelessness, homeless services providers, and the private sector, for the purpose of arriving at specific strategies to end homelessness. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(3)
- To promote systems integration to increase efficiency and effectiveness while focusing on designing systems to address the needs of people experiencing homelessness, including unaccompanied youth under 25 years of age. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(4)
- To coordinate existing funding and applications for competitive funding. Any action taken pursuant to this paragraph shall not restructure or change any existing allocations or allocation formulas. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(5)

- To make policy and procedural recommendations to legislators and other governmental entities. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(6)
- To identify and seek funding opportunities for state entities
  that have programs to end homelessness, including, but not
  limited to, federal and philanthropic funding opportunities,
  and to facilitate and coordinate those state entities' efforts to
  obtain that funding. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(7)
- To broker agreements between state agencies and departments and between state agencies and departments and local jurisdictions to align and coordinate resources, reduce administrative burdens of accessing existing resources, and foster common applications for services, operating, and capital funding. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(8)
- To serve as a statewide facilitator, coordinator, and policy development resource on ending homelessness in California. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(9)
- To ensure accountability and results in meeting the strategies and goals of the council. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(11)

EQUITY
FRAMEWORK
FOR ACTION
AREA 2

## Collective Impact 3.0 for Racial Equity & Social Justice (Systems Alignment)

The Collective Impact Model framework recognizes the complex nature of social issues and creates a structured form of collaboration in which a network of key partners works to advance learning, aligning, and integrating actions to create system-level change and impact. It involves identifying a common agenda, creating shared measurements, mutually reinforcing activities, and engaging in continuous communication. Collective Impact 3.0 is an updated approach to tackling complex social issues by integrating a racial equity and social justice lens that includes community members most impacted as essential partners central to co-designing solutions.

In implementing Actions to coordinate and streamline state programs, Council member departments and agencies are committed to embracing policies and practices that are aligned with this framework, including:

- Grounding the Work in Data and Context: Use
  disaggregated data to address disparities. Ask: How are we
  ensuring that disaggregated data is consistently collected
  and analyzed to inform decisions? What strategies can we
  use to identify and address disparities in our community
  through the data we gather?
- Focusing on Systems Change: Focus structural, relational, and transformative changes to achieve equity. Ask: What specific policies or structures need to shift to achieve more equitable outcomes? How can we align our collective work to address both short-term needs and long-term systemic changes?

- Shifting Power within Decision-Making: Ensure
  marginalized communities have a voice in decision-making.
  Ask: What mechanisms are in place to ensure marginalized
  communities have a meaningful voice in decision-making?
  How can we assess and adjust the power dynamics within
  our decision-making to center equity more effectively?
- Listening to and Acting with the Community: Engage with those most affected by inequities, in particular those with lived experience, and communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. Ask: How can we ensure community members most affected by inequities are actively involved in shaping our strategies? What processes do we have in place to continually gather and act on feedback from marginalized communities?
- Building Equity Leadership and Accountability: Develop
  diverse leadership that includes those with lived experience,
  and communities identifying as Black or African American,
  Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or
  Pacific Islander, and hold collaborators accountable to
  equity goals. Ask: How are we building diverse leadership
  within our collaborative, and what support do they need to
  succeed? What accountability measures can we implement
  to ensure that our equity goals are met and adapted
  over time?



# OBJECTIVE A Strengthening Partnerships and Coordination Within and Across State Departments

Actio	Actions		Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
1.	Continue implementation of CalAIM Providing Access and Transforming Health Initiatives to support statewide implementation of Enhanced Care Management and Community Supports. Implementation includes regional collaborative planning and implementation, direct funding to local entities to support delivery of services, virtual "marketplace" that offers technical support, and funding services to transition from Whole Person Care to managed care coverage under CalAIM.	DHCS		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
2.	Facilitate CARE Act working group to support implementation efforts to deliver mental health and substance use disorder services to the most severely impaired Californians, including people experiencing homelessness.	CalHHS	BCSH, DHCS	Goal 3: Help More People Leave Unsheltered; Homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
3.	Strengthen internal coordination across teams to increase housing and homelessness resources provided to California's Tribal Communities.	CDPH		Will impact all plan goals
4.	Convene the Priority Populations Task Force as a response to natural and man-made disasters, to coordinate state resources, identify and address unmet needs, and ensure comprehensive operational preparedness and response to those at greatest risk, including people who are unhoused.	Cal OES	CalHHS, BCSH, CDPH, CDSS, DHCS, Caltrans, Cal ICH, and others based on emergency	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
5.	Partner with FEMA Region IX in all facets of emergency management (planning, response, recovery, and mitigation). Coordinate with FEMA Liaison in the State Operations Center during disasters or emergencies and, during federally declared disasters, work with FEMA to facilitate federal response and recovery services.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

АСТ	ACTION AREA 2 OBJECTIVE A Strengthening Partnerships and Coordination Within and Across State Departments				
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action	
6.	Strengthen state-level communication and coordination between CDE's Homeless Education Program and Higher Education liaisons. Share technical assistance and training opportunities to ensure continuity of services for all eligible students experiencing homelessness, with a focus on unaccompanied youth and young parenting students.	CDE	CCCCO, CDPH	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
7.	Increase coordination across State programs and with County Welfare programs to ensure students are receiving the appropriate level of care and connections to resources from cradle to career.	CDE	CDSS, CDPH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
8.	Strengthen mutual understanding between CDE and Higher Education local/regional partners. Focus on duties of the Local Liaison in McKinney Vento Act and in California Education Code as well as role of community college Basic Needs Centers and other services.	CDE	Cal ICH, CCCCO	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
9.	Provide training to state housing and homelessness partners on the eligibility, rights, and educational protections under McKinney-Vento Act. Promote coordination and collaboration through the California Homeless Education Technical Assistance Centers implementing the McKinney-Vento Act to ensure services, coordination, and accountability at the local level for all Californians.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, Cal OES, CDSS, CCCCO, CDPH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
10.	Promote programs and funding available to CCCs, UCs and CSUs, including rapid rehousing and emergency housing assistance funding. Successfully leverage these programs across institutions responsible for the health, safety, well-being, and academic success of enrolled students.	cccco		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing	
11.	Strengthen internal coordination with the Center for Family Health and other teams to prevent homelessness among families and youth.	CDPH		Will impact all plan goals	
12.	Create partnerships with Local Workforce Development Areas and Jobs First Regions to provide employment and career training opportunities for Veterans.	CWDB	CalVet	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	

ACT	ACTION AREA 2 OBJECTIVE A Strengthening Partnerships and Coordination Within and Across State Departments				
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action	
13.	Develop and strengthen collaboration with state agencies and external businesses around their hiring, retention, and advancement of employment of people with disabilities with lived experience, including youth.	DOR		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
14.	Develop policies, procedures, and recommendations on how to effectively coordinate the work to prevent and end homelessness in California through the convening of quarterly Council and Advisory Committee meetings.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals	
15.	Regularly collaborate with state partners to provide resources and guidance on their work to prevent and end homelessness. Develop Understanding of the barriers state partners face in implementing homelessness programs effectively and elevate to the Council.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals	
16.	Strengthen collaborative efforts across state entities to prevent experiences of homelessness among people on parole supervision exiting Department of State Hospitals settings.	DSH	CDCR via Board of Parole Hearings	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing	
17.	Strengthen coordination across systems for people with disabilities who are institutionalized or are transitioning out of corrections settings. Ensure that services supporting reentry into the community include a focus on employment and independent living.	DOR, CDCR	CalHHS, DHCS, CDSS, DDS, Cal ICH	Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
18.	Create partnerships with State agencies to support "pre-entry" for justice-involved people to access employment and/or job training to find housing and mitigate a return to experiencing homelessness and recidivism.	CWDB	CDCR	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
19.	Implement an advocacy plan for the Joint State Legislative Resolution of the federal Affordable Housing Tax Credit Improvement Act of 2023. Highlight the impact of federal housing programs and urge Congress to lower the 50% test to 25%.	CalHFA, CTCAC		Goal 5: Create more housing	



### OBJECTIVE B Aligning Health, Housing, and Homelessness Resources and Strategies

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
20.	Continue to collaborate with participating state and local partners to support CalAIM implementation to strengthen the connection between housing, health, and human services, while leveraging other federal, state, and local resources.	CalHHS, BCSH	DHCS, HCD, DOR, CDA, CDSS, Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals
21.	Better align State-funded housing projects with local Homelessness Response Systems and their referral processes to improve access for people exiting homelessness.	BCSH, CalHHS	HCD, DHCS, CDSS	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
22.	Better align policies, practices, and funding across State housing agencies and programs, while retaining significant focus on extremely low-income households and housing for people exiting and at risk of homelessness.	BCSH	CalHFA, HCD, CTCAC and CDLAC	Goal 5: Create more housing
23.	Create public-facing Technical Assistance documents that provide guidance to help navigate housing and health connections, including Behavioral Health Services Act resources.	BCHS, CalHHS	DHCS, HCD, CalVet	Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
24.	Embed DOR employment services into housing programs to stabilize people experiencing homelessness through secure employment and increased incomes.	DOR	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
25.	Embed Independent Living Centers, Traumatic Brain Injury, Older Individuals Who Are Blind, and Assistive Technology programs and services into housing programs. Assist people who are unhoused with securing supports and increasing independent living skills as they transition to permanent housing.	DOR	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again



# OBJECTIVE C Aligning Policies and Guidance for Implementation of State Programs

		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
26.	Align state funding and program elements such as definitions, timelines, and reporting requirements, across departments and agencies in order to reduce administrative burden on applicants.	Cal ICH via State Funding and Programs Working Group	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
27.	Assess and monitor compliance with California Housing First statute for state-funded programs among Council departments and agencies.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
28.	Maintain the Statewide Housing and Homelessness Calendar to serve as a resource for system partners to stay up to date with state department hosted webinars and meetings, technical assistance offerings, and trainings to increase coordination and information sharing of the state's activities.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
29.	Develop and maintain a strategic funding guide and calendar of new or existing funding opportunities from departments and agencies administering state homelessness programs, in compliance with AB 799 (L. Rivas, Chapter 263, Statutes of 2024), to ensure eligible applicants are informed of available funding opportunities.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
30.	Convene a working group, in alignment with AB 519 (Schiavo, chapter 742, statutes of 2023), to develop and report policy recommendations to implement a single consolidated application and coordinated review process for affordable housing resources.	CTCAC, HCD, CalHFA		Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
31.	Implement Memorandum of Understanding, in compliance with AB 2006 (Berman, chapter 646, statutes of 2022), to facilitate the collaborative coordination and development of processes to streamline compliance monitoring for housing developments where two or more agencies are involved.	CalHFA, CTCAC, HCD		Goal 5: Create more housing

АСТ	ACTION AREA 2 OBJECTIVE C Aligning Policies and Guidance for Implementation of State Programs				
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action	
32.	Coordinate across departments and agencies to identify useful education data about children, youth, and their families experiencing homelessness (i.e. graduation rates, career technical education pathways, graduation exemption regulations, etc.). Identify ways to utilize this information within homelessness services, such as defining "at risk" or placement within a vulnerability index.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD, Cal OES	Will impact all plan goals	
33.	Communicate and disseminate guidance to county offices of education, LEAs, and partnering agencies to strengthen support for students experiencing homelessness from local housing partners.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
34.	Raise awareness among AAA and Aging & Disability Resource Connection partners of resources and supports available to older adults at-risk of or currently experiencing homelessness, including strategies for outreach, identification, and service connection.	CDA		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again	
35.	Develop collaborative workforce guidance, best practices, and potential training provider lists with DOR in support of people with disabilities.	CWDB	DOR	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
36.	Connect housing services staff with free overdose reversal training and supplies, information to share with residents on where to access safer drug use supplies, and, for those who wish to reduce or stop their substance use, referrals to a variety of treatment options statewide, including Contingency Management and Medication for Opioid Use Disorder.	CDPH	Cal ICH	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness	
37.	Develop resources with Council member departments and agencies to help foster partnerships and support coordination across systems of care at the local level.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals	





### **Engaging Partners & Communities**

Actions in this Action Area focus on actively engaging with local communities, Tribal partners, people with lived experiences of homelessness, housing and service provider organizations, and other partners, to seek feedback and guidance.

These actions drive progress toward the following Objectives:

#### **Objective A**

Seeking and Following the Guidance of People with Lived Experience

#### **Objective C**

Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners

#### **Objective B**

Engaging and Partnering with Communities
Disproportionately Impacted by Homelessness

### **Cal ICH Statutory Obligations**

Through implementing the Activities and pursuing the Objectives in Action Area 3, Cal ICH will make progress on its statutory obligations to:

- To serve as a statewide facilitator, coordinator, and policy development resource on ending homelessness in California. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(9)
- To increase system integration and coordinating efforts to prevent homelessness among youth who are currently or formerly involved in the child welfare system or the juvenile justice system. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(16)

EQUITY
FRAMEWORK
FOR ACTION
AREA 3

## **Equity-Centered Community Design** (Partner Engagement)

The Equity-Centered Community Design framework prioritizes the voices and experiences of marginalized communities in the partner engagement process. It ensures that those who are most impacted by decisions are leading and shaping the solutions, with a focus on dismantling systemic inequities. This approach fosters more inclusive, sustainable outcomes by addressing root causes rather than just symptoms.

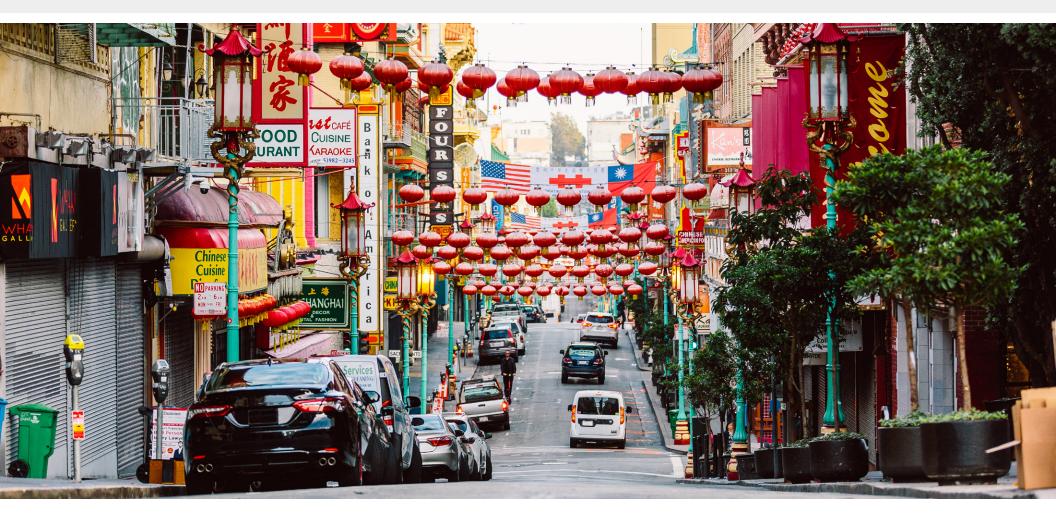
In implementing Actions to engage partners and communities, Council member departments and agencies are committed to embracing policies and practices that are aligned with this framework, including:

 Designing With, Not For: Prioritize co-design with marginalized communities, ensuring their lived experiences drive solutions. Ask: How are we ensuring that community members most impacted by inequity are designing solutions alongside us? What structures are in place to make sure their input directly influences decision-making?

- Addressing Root Causes of Inequity: Focus on systemic barriers rather than surface-level issues. Ask: What systemic barriers are we targeting, and how are we addressing the underlying causes of those issues? How do we ensure our solutions challenge long-standing inequities rather than just treating symptoms?
- Acknowledging Power Dynamics: Actively recognize and shift power imbalances within design processes of partner and community engagement. Ask: What power dynamics exist in our team or process, and how are we actively shifting them to center marginalized voices? How are we redistributing decision-making authority to those impacted by the issues?

EQUITY
FRAMEWORK
FOR ACTION
AREA 3

- Iterative learning: Continuously learn and adapt designs based on feedback from impacted communities. Ask: How can we establish feedback loops with the community to continuously improve our approach? What mechanisms do we have for adapting designs based on real-time input from affected populations?
- Radical inclusion: Ensure marginalized voices are central
  to the process and outcomes. Ask: How are we ensuring
  that the most marginalized voices are being heard and
  valued throughout our partner and community engagement
  process? What specific steps are we taking to remove
  barriers to participation for historically excluded groups?





# OBJECTIVE A Seeking and Following the Guidance of People with Lived Experience

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
1.	Facilitate the Cal ICH Lived Experience Advisory Board (LEAB) to inform decisions of the Council and provide guidance to its member departments and agencies.	Cal ICH	All Cal ICH Member Departments	Will impact all plan goals
2.	Include individuals with lived experience in the implementation of the Behavioral Health Transformation (Proposition 1) via the Behavioral Health Transformation Implementation Workgroup, the Medi-Cal Advisory Committee, and other BHT partner opportunities.	DHCS		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
3.	Document recommendations of the Disability and Aging Community Living Advisory Committee and elevate relevant recommendations for the next iteration of the Master Plan on Aging.	CDA, DOR		Will impact all plan goals
4.	Facilitate linkages and technical assistance across AAAs, CoCs, Community Based Organizations, County and City staff, and Medi-Cal Managed Care Plans to align services for older adults who are at-risk of or currently experiencing homelessness.	CDA	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
5.	Promote meaningful engagement of community college students within supports focused on preventing and ending their homelessness.	cccco		Will impact all plan goals
6.	Incorporate people with lived experiences of homelessness in decision making on policies and issues related to homelessness, housing, COVID-19, and health, including through facilitation of a CDPH Lived Experience Advisory Board.	CDPH		Will impact all plan goals
7.	Ensure student voices are present within working groups and other bodies in order to provide recommendations and perspectives on how to prevent and end homelessness for children, youth, unaccompanied youth, and their families.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD	Will impact all plan goals

Actio	ons	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
8.	Continue initiatives that include the perspectives of persons with lived experience in DHCS programs.	DHCS		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
9.	Provide adequate payment to individuals with lived experience when seeking their expertise and prevent any financial hardship that may result from changes in state-administered benefits.	BCSH, CalHHS	All Cal ICH Member Departments	Will impact all plan goals



# OBJECTIVE B Engaging and Partnering with Communities Disproportionately Impacted by Homelessness

Actio	n	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
10.	Develop a Tribal advisory group with expertise on the needs of Tribal communities to create recommendations for addressing their specific needs in preventing and ending homelessness.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
11.	Provide pre-application and other technical assistance and training opportunities, participate in listening or feedback sessions, and adapt program guidelines and guidance, to enhance access to State homelessness and housing programs and resources, and other support services, for federally recognized Tribes, Tribal organizations, Tribal consortium, and Tribal entities in California.	Cal ICH, HCD, CDSS		Will impact all plan goals
12.	Engage with Tribal entities and new developers to ensure success of existing set asides, address community needs, and increase utilization.	CTCAC		Goal 5: Create more housing
13.	Conduct Tribal consultations and roundtable discussions to identify opportunities to improve Tribal communities' access to programs.	CalHFA	BCSH, HCD, CTCAC	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
14.	Expand culturally competent outreach to ensure access to State- funded housing programs across racial, ethnic, gender, geographic, and affordability demographics, including with Tribal communities.	CalHFA	BCSH, HCD, CTCAC	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing

Action		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
15.	Complete implementation of the Behavioral Health Bridge Housing Program, which includes a People with Lived Experience panel that provides feedback and guidance as well as support to Tribal partners in their development of housing and related supports.	DHCS		Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
16.	Continued implementation of PATH Collaborative Planning and Implementation initiative, which includes county and regional collaboratives of managed care plans, providers, CBOs, county agencies, hospitals, Tribal partners, and other stakeholders to address Enhanced Care Management and Community Supports implementation issues and promote ongoing readiness.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
17.	Identify appropriate Tribal partners in each Caltrans District who can provide support to local services providers who meet unsheltered members of Tribal communities.	Caltrans		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
18.	Develop new relationships and partnerships with Tribal Nations to begin development of workforce training programs.	CWDB		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again



# OBJECTIVE C Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners

Actio	n	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
19.	Communicate Cal AIM opportunities to broader audiences and range of stakeholders, aiming to fulfill the vision for Cal AIM to become a critical solution to homelessness.	DHCS	CalHHS, BCSH, Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again

ACTION AREA 3 OBJECTIVE C Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners						
Action		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action		
20.	Implement quality assurance strategies, including strengthening regular training, to implement Caltrans's Encampment Coordinators Reference Guide and Maintenance Policy Directive 1001R. Strengthen partnerships to respond to risks and needs of people in encampments on Caltrans-controlled property.	Caltrans	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness		
21.	Work with partners to use available Caltrans property for temporary emergency shelter.	Caltrans	Cal ICH, HCD, BCSH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness		
22.	Strengthen efforts to provide advance notification to local housing service partners regarding encampment removal activities to coordinate outreach and additional services.	Caltrans	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness		
23.	Work with local partners to understand barriers to effective implementation of Housing First practices. Create guidance for state policymakers and provide best practices to help overcome those barriers.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals		
24.	Engage Emergency Operations Centers, local communities, and Tribal partners to include their unhoused populations into emergency operations plans.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness		
25.	Coordinate the Strategies, Tools, and Emergency Preparedness for Unsheltered Populations group in coordination with the Priority Populations Task Force to ensure inclusion of people experiencing homelessness in disaster response efforts. Support local jurisdictions in planning for future emergencies affecting people experiencing homelessness by developing a toolkit for leaders on the best practices and resources available for serving this population.	Cal ICH	CDSS, CDE, CDA, Caltrans, HCD, Cal OES, CDPH	Will impact all plan goals		

ACTION AREA 3 OBJECTIVE C Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners						
Actio	n			Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
26.			of Veterans Affairs (VA) programs mplement VA homeless programs.	CalVet		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing: Help More People Move into permanent Housing from interim housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
27.	experiencing h	nomelessness at events	atives regarding Veterans s intended to coordinate resources ess, such as Stand Downs.	CalVet		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
28.		s, LEAs, Charter Schoo	ns to streamline family services ls, and CoCs to ensure equitable	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD, CDSS	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
29.	for continuity	of treatment when indiv	ership with counties to allow viduals are released from jail or Recovery, and Empowerment	DSH	Cal ICH	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
30.	opportunities,		ying best practices, training ections between the Local	CWDB	DOR, Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
31.	Continuums of Implement op	f Care and with State-fu	Health Jurisdictions and unded homelessness programs. ocal Health Jurisdictions as g programs.	CDPH	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals

АСТ	ACTION AREA 3 OBJECTIVE C Collaboratively Communicating and Planning with Partners							
Actio	n	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action				
32.	Facilitate knowledge sharing between Continuums of Care and present best practices for HMIS data management and collection through HDIS Connect sessions.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals				
33.	Facilitate opportunities for collaboration across local jurisdictions, Continuums of Care, and Tribal partners to expand knowledge of current initiatives and share successful strategies to improve statewide outcomes.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals				
34.	Support engagement and coordination with local systems of care for resource and funding connections. Strengthen local implementation of Coordinated Entry by working with state departments and agencies to include local educational agencies for eligibility in state-funded homelessness and housing programs. Ensure compliance with federal law allowing for McKinney-Vento eligibility for these services.	CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD	Will impact all plan goals				





#### **Using Data Strategically**

Actions in this Action Area focus on expanding and refining data analysis and data-sharing efforts at the state and local levels to deepen the state's understanding of homelessness in California and strengthen the implementation of State and local programs.

These actions drive progress toward the following Objectives:

#### **Objective A**

#### Expanding Integration of Data Across Programs and Systems

#### **Objective C**

Performing Analyses to Drive Future Decision-Making

#### **Objective B**

Measuring Impact and Outcomes of State Strategies and Programs

#### **Cal ICH Statutory Obligations**

Through implementing the Activities and pursuing the Objectives in Action Area 4, Cal ICH will make progress on its statutory obligations to:

- Implement Housing First by ensuring all state programs identified in statute incorporate Housing First Core Components. Welf & Inst. Code § 8255 - 8256
- Identify mainstream resources, benefits, and services that can be accessed to prevent and end homelessness in California.
   Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(2)
- To report to the Governor, federal Cabinet members, and the Legislature on homelessness and work to reduce homelessness. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(10)
- To ensure accountability and results in meeting the strategies and goals of the council. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(11)
- To identify and implement strategies to fight homelessness in small communities and rural areas. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(12)
- To create a statewide data system or warehouse, which shall be known as the Homeless Data Integration System, that collects local data through Homeless Management Information Systems, with the ultimate goal of matching data on homelessness to programs impacting homeless recipients of state programs. Upon creation of the Homeless Data Integration System, all continuums of care, as defined in Section 578.3 of Title 24 of the Code of Federal Regulations,

that are operating in California shall provide collected data elements, including, but not limited to, health information, in a manner consistent with federal law, to the Homeless Data Integration System. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(13)

- To set goals to prevent and end homelessness among California's youth. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(14)
- To improve the safety, health, and welfare of young people experiencing homelessness in the state. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(15)
- To lead efforts to coordinate a spectrum of funding, policy, and practice efforts related to young people experiencing homelessness. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(17)
- To collect, compile, and make available to the public financial data provided to the council from all state-funded homelessness programs. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(19)

EQUITY
FRAMEWORK
FOR ACTION
AREA 4

### Targeted Universalism (Programmatic Interventions)

The Targeted Universalism framework sets universal goals for everyone while recognizing that different groups may need unique strategies to achieve those goals. It acknowledges that people start from different places due to systemic inequities and focuses on tailored solutions to ensure that everyone, including marginalized communities, can reach the same positive outcomes.

In implementing actions to use data strategically, Council member departments and agencies are committed to embracing policies and practices aligned with this framework, including:

- Setting a Universal Goal: Establish a goal that benefits everyone, focusing on shared outcomes for all communities. Ask: What is the broad, universal outcome we are aiming to achieve for everyone? How are we ensuring the goal reflects the needs of all community members, including the most marginalized?
- Identifying Specific Barriers: Analyze and identify the
  distinct barriers faced by marginalized groups in achieving
  the universal goal. Ask: Which specific communities or
  groups are most disproportionately impacted by the issue?
  How are we using data to identify and understand the
  unique barriers faced by these groups?

- Developing Targeted Strategies: Create solutions tailored to address the specific challenges of each group while working toward the universal goal. Ask: What tailored strategies are we developing to meet the needs of specific groups who face unique barriers? How do we ensure these strategies are informed by the lived experiences of the affected communities?
- Aligning with Broader Goals: Ensure that targeted interventions support the overall objective of equity for all.
   Ask: How do we ensure that the targeted strategies we are implementing align with and contribute to our universal goal? How do we measure progress in both achieving the universal goal and addressing group-specific needs?
- Measuring Group Outcomes: Track and evaluate progress for each group to adjust strategies as needed. Ask: What mechanisms are in place to track and evaluate outcomes for different demographic groups? How are we using outcome data to refine or adjust strategies for specific groups when progress is not being made?



# OBJECTIVE A Expanding Integration of Data Across Programs and Systems

Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
1.	Provide technical assistance to state-funded programs addressing homelessness and their grantees that are required to comply with AB 977 (Gabriel, Chapter 397, Statutes of 2021) HMIS data entry requirements. Update AB 977 Data Summaries Dashboards so that state departments have insight into program trends and outcomes.	Cal ICH	HCD, CDSS, CCCCO, CalVet, DHCS, and others as identified based on statute	Will impact all plan goals
2.	Streamline data sharing with Council member departments and agencies by establishing policies and procedures.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
3.	Combine HDIS and Health and Human Services data to understand connections between homelessness and health services, and to help monitor the goals of the Action Plan. Expand the number of participating departments.	BCSH, CalHHS, Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
4.	Use McKinney-Vento data to document and understand the experiences of homelessness for youth in California schools.	Cal ICH via Youth and Young Adults Working Group	CDE, CCCCO	Will impact all plan goals
5.	Review VA and local databases with HDIS to compare data on veterans experiencing homelessness.	CalVet	Cal ICH	Will impact all goals
6.	Align Independent Living Center definitions within HDIS for people that are at risk of or currently experiencing homelessness.	DOR		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
7.	Include education data on youth identified as homeless in state reports and data collection efforts related to homelessness. This will help provide a broader picture of youth homelessness than what is currently included in Point-in-Time counts and other reporting.	CDE	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals



## OBJECTIVE B Measuring Impact and Outcomes of State Strategies and Programs

		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
8.	Collect fiscal and outcome data from state departments and agencies administering state homelessness programs identified in an AB 799 (L. Rivas, Chapter 263, Statutes of 2024), beginning in Fiscal Year 2025-26, and make the data publicly available annually starting in 2027.	Cal ICH	Council departments and agencies as identified in statute	Will impact all plan goals
9.	Manage quarterly data uploads and implement improvements to increase HDIS data quality and accuracy, including by providing tools, trainings, and technical assistance for Continuums of Care.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
10.	Track and analyze trends in enrollment data for individuals experiencing homelessness within the Enhanced Care Management Program.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
11.	Track and analyze trends in uptake data for individuals experiencing homelessness within Community Supports.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
12.	Analyze and report on outcomes from Tribal and BIPOC developer set-aside programs, as well as other efforts to provide housing opportunities for extremely low-income households.	CTCAC		Goal 5: Create more housing
13.	Analyze time between funding approval and occupancy dates for CalHFA projects. Identify barriers to project completion.	CalHFA		Goal 5: Create more housing

Actio	Actions		Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
14.	Share findings, insights, and lessons learned from Project Roomkey, Home Safe, and Bringing Families Home evaluations to inform and strengthen local homelessness response efforts.	CDSS		Will impact all plan goals
15.	Conduct an annual statewide encampment survey and assess effectiveness of strategies used to address encampments on Caltrans property.	Caltrans		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
16.	Evaluate Diversion and Community -Based Restoration program outcomes, ensure collection of client and service-level data, and find opportunities to link HDIS and DSH data to evaluate programs.	DSH	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
17.	Track and report California Workforce Development Board program data for people experiencing homelessness, including participants served, career services provided, credentials received, and successful employment placements. Gather regional data on training and employment using input from the Jobs First High Road Training Collaborative.	CWDB		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again



## OBJECTIVE C Performing Analyses to Drive Future Decision-Making

Actions		Lead Collaorating Departments Departments		Plan Goals Impact by Action
18.	Develop a data-based methodology for better identifying households at risk of experiencing homelessness. Measure those at risk of experiencing homelessness within specific social safety net programs (e.g. Medi-Cal, CalWORKs, etc.) to understand how those programs contribute to prevention of homelessness.	BCSH, CaIHHS		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

ACTION AREA 4 OBJECTIVE C Performing Analyses to Drive Future Decision-Making						
Actio	ns			Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
19.	Develop measures and goals for state-funded homelessness programs to end homelessness among unaccompanied youth, survivors of domestic violence and their children, and unaccompanied women in alignment with SB 914 (Rubio, Chapter 665, Statutes of 2022) and SB 918 (Wiener, Chapter 841, Statutes of 2018). Improve coordination between the homelessness response system, youth service providers, Victim Service Providers, and those populations experiencing homelessness.			Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
20.	homelessness dashboards a Continuums o	s services in California t nd open data portal, de	crease public understanding of hrough expansion of the HDIS velopment of targeted support for if new CA System Performance	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
21.	to inform state		and challenges across local areas fy specific areas of focus for the local systems of care.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
22.	impact and be	enefits to older adults ar	ousing finance programs to assess and people with disabilities and the enefitted this population.	BCSH	Cal ICH, HCD, CalHFA, CTCAC	Goal 5: Create more housing; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
23.	data- sharing homelessness Continuums o	opportunities to unders among people prepari	t CDCR programs and identify tand who is at risk of experiencing ng to exit prison. Partner with gefforts to address the needs of community supervision.	CDCR	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals
24.	Services Gap for older adul	Analysis to understand ts and people with disat	al Home and Community Based the supply of affordable housing bilities, elevate the needs of dentify services in underserved	CDA	DHCS, CDSS, DOR, CalVet	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
25.			nboard for Aging by expanding uding housing and homelessness.	CDA	DOR	Will impact all plan goals

ACT	TION AREA 4	OBJECTIVE C	Performing Analyses to Drive Fu	ture Decision-Making	g	
Actio	ns			Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
26.	data to find ga	aps in meeting the need nomelessness, and ide	including Basic Needs Centers s of students at risk of or ntify inequities in service provision	cccco		Will impact all plan goals
27.	data-driven a		ement Service to develop better nderstand risk for individuals	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
28.		s, including population	h under 18 experiencing evel surveillance and CDPH	CDPH		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
29.			periencing homelessness, and by climate-related factors.	CDPH		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
30.		nalyze data on indoor ai ntify any environmenta	r quality conditions at congregate I health risks.	CDPH		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
31.	health data at information at	out people experiencir	to increase the availability of ig homelessness, including ity, and housing instability among	CDPH	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals
32.	other data sou	irces to understand the	social vulnerability index, and impact of disasters on vulnerable iencing homelessness.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness





#### **Advancing Best Practices & Quality**

Actions in this Action Area focus on providing tools, guidance, training, and technical assistance to state and local partners, highlighting innovative and effective work to help ensure the quality of state-funded programs and services and to support housing and services providers in implementing best practices within their programs.

These actions drive progress toward the following Objectives:

#### **Objective A**

Advancing Housing First and Other Best Practices within Program Implementation

#### **Objective C**

Exploring New Models and Innovations

#### **Objective B**

Effectively Reaching Historically Marginalized Communities

#### **Cal ICH Statutory Obligations**

Through implementing the Activities and pursuing the Objectives in Action Area 5, Cal ICH will make progress on its statutory obligations to:

- Implement Housing First by ensuring all state programs identified in statute incorporate Housing First Core Components. Welf & Inst. Code § 8255 - 8256
- Serve as the statewide facilitator, coordinator, and policy development resource on preventing and ending homelessness in California. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(9)
- To report to the Governor, federal cabinet members, and the Legislature on homelessness. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(10)
- To identify and implement strategies to fight homelessness in small communities and rural area. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(12)

- To set goals to prevent and end homelessness among California's youth. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(14)
- To improve the safety, health, and welfare of young people experiencing homelessness in the state. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(15)
- To lead efforts to coordinate a spectrum of funding, policy, and practice efforts related to young people experiencing homelessness. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(17)
- To identify best practices to ensure homeless minors who may have experienced maltreatment, as described in Section 300, are appropriately referred to, or have the ability to self-refer to, the child welfare system. Welf & Inst. Code § 8257 (b)(18)



EQUITY
FRAMEWORK
FOR ACTION
AREA 5

### Continuous Quality Improvement (Person-Centered Input Processes)

The Continuous Quality Improvement framework helps organizations test and refine changes before fully implementing them. It involves planning a change, trying it on a small scale, studying the results, and acting on what is learned to make adjustments. This cycle promotes ongoing learning and improvement to achieve better outcomes over time.

In implementing Actions to advance best practices and quality, Council member departments and agencies are committed to embracing policies and practices that are aligned with this framework, including:

 Planning: Identify racial inequities and set specific equity goals using data and community input. Ask: How are we using data to identify racial disparities, and what specific equity goals have we set? How are marginalized communities involved in the planning process to ensure their needs are addressed, particularly those with lived experience, and communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, and Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander?

- Doing: Implement equity-focused interventions with a focus on marginalized groups. Ask: What steps are we taking to implement targeted interventions for marginalized groups? How are we ensuring our actions directly address the specific barriers faced by these communities?
- Studying: Analyze data and feedback to assess the
  effectiveness of interventions in addressing racial
  disparities. Ask: What metrics or indicators are we using to
  assess the impact of our interventions on racial disparities?
  How are we gathering feedback from the affected
  communities to evaluate the effectiveness of our efforts?
- Acting: Refine strategies based on findings, scaling successful approaches, and making necessary adjustments to improve racial equity outcomes. Ask: Based on the data and feedback, what adjustments do we need to make to improve equity outcomes? How will we scale successful interventions to reach more communities and increase their impact?



## OBJECTIVE A Advancing Housing First and Other Best Practices within Program Implementation

Actio	Actions		Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
1.	Advance best practices and lessons learned identified through experiences delivering CalAIM Enhanced Care Management and Community Supports to members experiencing or at risk of homelessness.	DHCS		Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
2.	Embed statutory Housing First requirements into CDCR recovery housing contract requirements, in order to provide participants with meaningful choices and minimize exits to homelessness. Report out on outcomes from participants in specified programs.	CDCR	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
3.	Continue to develop and deploy Housing First training to sites funded by the Veterans Housing and Homelessness Prevention Program.	CalVet	Cal ICH, HCD	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again. Ensure People Do Not Become Homeless Again
4.	Finalize and distribute recommendations for water, sanitation, and hygiene services for people experiencing unsheltered homelessness. Ensure local health jurisdictions are aware of and understand the recommendations.	CDPH		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
5.	Continue strategic communications to inform the public about the causes of homelessness, effective solutions, the state's approach, and relevant programs.	BCSH	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals
6.	Identify best practices to increase access to state-funded homelessness programs and services.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
7.	Develop and distribute resources and guidance in partnership with the Cal ICH LEAB for local, state, and Tribal partners to support effective homelessness program development and implementation.	Cal ICH via LEAB	CDPH via LEAB	Will impact all plan goals

ACTION AREA 5 OBJECTIVE A Advancing Housing First and Other Best Practices within Program Implementation						
Actio	ns			Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
8.	Continue to develop and distribute best practices to districts, charter schools, and county offices of education, on the implementation of legislative changes, including best practices in serving McKinney-Vento children, youth, and families.			CDE	Cal ICH, BCSH, HCD	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
9.	the federal righ	nts of students experients if ornia. Engage with s	cKinney-Vento Act to ensure that ncing homelessness are upheld ate-level partners for alignment	CDE, Cal ICH	BCSH, HCD	Will impact all plan goals
10.	Alliance interse emphasis on pr	egmental workgroup a	igher Education Basic Needs nd annual Summit, with an es to coordinate with local	cccco	Cal ICH	Goal 1: Help more people leave unsheltered homelessness; Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
11.	funding throug	h ongoing, data-driver g collaboration with th	s and Housing Insecurity Program n programmatic improvements and e network of Basic Needs Centers	cccco	DHCS, CDSS, HCD	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
12.	opportunities for needs of people Based Restoration for transitioning	or local partners to ad e in pre-trial mental ho tion (CBR) programs.	, and technical assistance dress the housing and treatment ealth diversion or Community- Support local partners' planning ning CBR clients to long-term/	DSH	Cal ICH, CDCR	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
13.	provide guidan lived experienc	ce for recruiting, hirin	strative Manual to promote and g, and retaining individuals with -informed, and healing-centered	CDPH		Will impact all plan goals
14.	within state-fur		or serving people with disabilities ervices and programs to improve	DOR	Cal ICH	Will impact all plan goals



## OBJECTIVE B Effectively Reaching Historically Marginalized Communities

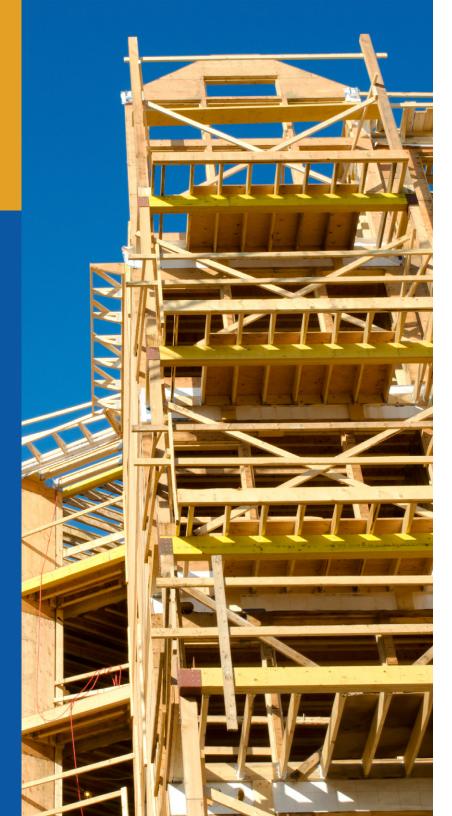
Actio	Actions		Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
15.	Expand technical assistance and guidance to include the use of equity frameworks that analyze racial inequities and other disparities. Prioritize training and resources to support equitable access to services, and resources for marginalized communities.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals
16.	Support communities in responding to climate change by working on projects such as developing public health strategies in partnership with the Center for Preparedness that are inclusive of the needs of people experiencing homelessness, improving air quality in congregate shelter, and responding to extreme weather.	CDPH		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
17.	Update the Listos California Disaster Guide for People Experiencing Homelessness. Provide disaster coordination resources and tools to support and encourage local communities to address the needs of people experiencing homelessness before, during, and after disasters. Disseminate these resources to subrecipients, local CBOs, Continuums of Care, and Tribal entities through technical assistance and training opportunities.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
18.	Identify and implement models that integrate person-centered employment and independent living services into programs serving people who are experiencing homelessness.	DOR		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
19.	Utilize the State Funding and Programs Working Group to develop recommendations on how state partners can better coordinate and streamline state-funded housing and homelessness programs. Provide recommendations to the Council, Advisory Committee, and LEAB for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via State Funding and Programs Working Group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals

ACT	ACTION AREA 5 OBJECTIVE B Effectively Reaching Historically Marginalized Communities							
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action				
20.	Utilize the Racial Equity Working Group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs in order to address racial inequities present within the homelessness response system. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Racial Equity Working Group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals				
21.	Utilize the Youth and Young Adults Working Group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs in order to address the specific needs of youth and young adults experiencing homelessness. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Youth and Young Adults Working Group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals				
22.	Utilize the Re-Entry/Transitions Working Group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs to address the housing needs of people exiting incarceration. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Re- Entry/Transitions Working Group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals				
23.	Utilize the Tribal advisory group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs to address the specific needs of people experiencing homelessness in Tribal communities. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Tribal advisory group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals				



## OBJECTIVE C Exploring New Models and Innovations

Actions		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
24.	Implement the Veterans Support of Self-Reliance pilot program to identify and evaluate approaches that help aging, highly vulnerable veterans with a history of homelessness who are residing in permanent supportive housing. The goal is to support veterans to thrive within community-based housing with appropriate services and supports.	CalVet		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness. Improve Connections to Health and Social Services; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again. Ensure People Do Not Become Homeless Again
25.	Collaborate with LEAs and state-level educational partners to identify needs of students experiencing homelessness as the result of natural disasters and/or other emergencies, and develop strategies, resources, and tools to address those needs.	CDE	Cal ICH, Cal OES	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
26.	Explore shared housing, shallow rental subsidies, and other models that provide housing options for older adults who are insecurely housed or at risk of homelessness.	CDA	HCD	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
27.	Analyze various housing models and identify successful models that could be adapted for students at-risk of or experiencing homelessness.	cccco	Cal ICH	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
28.	Develop policies to incorporate employment centers into state-funded housing programs, including both interim and permanent housing.	CWDB	Cal ICH	Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness



### **Implementation Plan**

This section summarizes activities Cal ICH and Council member departments and agencies will take to implement the Action Plan over its three-year timeframe. Upon adoption of this Plan, Cal ICH staff will build out a more detailed implementation plan to ensure its effective and long-term impact through activities that will focus on:

- Regular and Transparent Performance Measurement
- Analyzing and Addressing Inequities
- Coordination Across Council Departments and Agencies
- Collaboration with External Partners
- Public Education and Awareness
- Refining the Plan for the Future

#### IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

### Regular and Transparent Performance Measurement

- Cal ICH and CalHHS staff will work together to develop a methodology to measure Goal 4, identify the baseline data from calendar year 2023, and build out a numeric goal to be included in a future update to the Plan.
- To understand the progress made in the pursuit of the Action Plan's vision, Cal ICH staff will provide annual reports on outcomes related to each of the Plan's five goals.
- Cal ICH staff will assess the Council's progress through its goals as well as possible supplementary measures relevant to each goal. This includes disaggregating the goal data by race and other demographic factors to understand how inequities are being addressed within the state's efforts.
- Council departments and agencies will work with Cal ICH to ensure that they and their grantees are providing data on the metrics necessary for measuring the impact of each of their strategic investments on the achievement of this Plan's goals.
- The Cal ICH Racial Equity Working Group will also report on the use of the Plan's racial equity frameworks and the progress made through their implementation across state programs. These reports will be made public and enable the Council and other key partners to make data-informed decisions about how to meet our vision to prevent and end homelessness.

#### **Analyzing and Addressing Inequities**

 Council member departments and agencies will ensure their programs are designed and implemented to address inequities.

- To support those efforts, the Cal ICH Racial Equity Working Group has identified Racial Equity Frameworks that are paired with each Action Area. This Working Group will provide technical assistance to Council departments and agencies in using these frameworks to ensure that equity is embedded across all elements of the implementation of this Plan.
- Similarly, the Cal ICH LEAB will continue to offer guidance and advice to Council partners in order to provide the perspectives of people who have or are currently experiencing homelessness in the early stages of their program design.

## **Coordination Across Council Departments** and Agencies

- Cal ICH staff have developed and will continue to implement methods for regular collaboration with partners at each of our Council member departments and agencies.
- In order to ensure the commitments in the Action Plan are met, Cal ICH staff will use these close partnerships to follow up on successes achieved and challenges faced in the implementation of the Plan's actions, and help address those challenges whenever possible.
- Cal ICH staff will connect departments and agencies doing overlapping or parallel work in order to strengthen coordination and impact.
- The Council will utilize time at its meetings for updates on Action Plan implementation and information or training related to the work identified in the Plan.

#### IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

#### **Collaboration with External Partners**

- The Council intends for this Action Plan to also be used as a roadmap for preventing and ending homelessness by other policy makers, funders, planners, and leaders across the state. The publication of this plan can encourage our partners in these sectors to understand how they can contribute to supporting the state in meeting its vision and goals.
- Cal ICH staff will act as cross-system facilitators in connecting local leaders and partners so that they can work more effectively together.
- Council member departments and agencies will reach out to the State Legislature, state-level advocacy partners, as well as local and Tribal jurisdictions to provide them with detailed information about how the Plan can be useful in their ongoing homelessness efforts.

#### **Public Education and Awareness**

- Cal ICH and its member departments and agencies will communicate broadly about the publication of the new Action Plan.
- Council member departments and agencies will use newsletters, social media, and other regular forums to discuss the key elements of the new Plan. State staff will also attend relevant conferences and speaking engagements to share this information and get feedback from partners on how to most effectively achieve the vision and goals of this plan.
- Member departments and agencies will follow up with local partner groups and grantees to ensure they are informed of the work committed to in the Plan.

- Additionally, Cal ICH staff will ensure the accessibility and utility of this Plan's information by publishing it on the Cal ICH website in a format that allows members of the public to filter for the information relevant to their interests. Examples may include:
  - » A data dashboard for the Plan goals that allows users to disaggregate baseline data by various demographic factors or locations.
  - » A strategic funding guide that provides supplementary information about investments such as the populations they serve and their eligible uses.
  - » A database of all plan actions that can be sorted by specific departments or agencies or what subpopulations they are geared toward.

#### **Refining the Plan for the Future**

 During the third year of Plan implementation, the Council will conduct a comprehensive review of progress and performance. The review will inform planning processes to develop an updated or new plan to continue strengthening and advancing the state's efforts to prevent and end homelessness.

### **Appendices**

Appendix A: The California Interagency Council on Homelessness95
Appendix B: Advisory and Implementation Groups to Drive Progress97
Appendix C: State Actions to Address Tribal Homelessness102
Appendix D: Plan Development Processes and Public Engagement 106
Appendix E: List of Acronyms and Meanings Used Within Action Plan 107

# **Appendix A: The California Interagency Council on Homelessness**

#### **History and Mission**

The California Interagency Council on Homelessness (Cal ICH) was created by SB 1380 (Mitchell, Chapter 847, Statutes of 2016) in 2017 as the Homeless Coordinating and Financing Council to oversee the implementation of Housing First policies, guidelines, and regulations aimed at reducing duration of homelessness in California.

In 2021, Governor Newsom signed AB 1220 (L. Rivas, Chapter 398, Statutes of 2021) into law, which renamed and restructured the Council to continue California's forward momentum toward the state's broader vision for enhanced statewide leadership and coordination in its response to the homelessness crisis. As the state's leading entity to addressing homelessness, the Council's mission is to develop policies and identify resources, benefits, and services to prevent and work toward ending homelessness in California.

#### **Roles and Statutory Goals**

Activities identified within this Action Plan are designed to fulfill Cal ICH's role in coordinating state efforts to prevent and end homelessness in California and to achieve 19 statutory goals, including five youth-related goals identified through SB 918 (Wiener, Chapter 841, Statutes of 2018). These statutory goals are pursued through both the Interagency Council and a team of Cal ICH staff within the Business, Consumer Services and Housing Agency.

#### The Council

The Council, co-chaired by the Secretary of the Business, Consumer Services and Housing Agency (BCSH) and the Secretary of the Health and Human Services Agency (CalHHS), is comprised of 18 leaders from State departments and agencies, one community leader appointed by the Speaker of the Assembly, and one community leader appointed by the Senate Rules Committee.

The Council meets quarterly and guides and directs the implementation of this Action Plan. Council members are responsible for mobilizing actions and accountability across their departments and agencies in support of the Action Plan's implementation.

#### Cal ICH staff

The team of staff at Cal ICH is responsible for monitoring the implementation of this Action Plan and for working with senior staff across Council member departments and agencies to ensure that the Activities committed to in this Plan are implemented and well-coordinated; and reports to the Council on the progress of the Plan's implementation and its achievement of the Plan's five goals.

Additionally, the team of Cal ICH staff oversee and implement:

 The development and ongoing management of the Homeless Data Integration System (HDIS) and provide analyses and assessment activities,

#### APPENDIX A

- Coordination of Interagency Council activities across Council departments and agencies to ensure alignment with policy priorities and best practices.
- Partnerships with CoCs, Federal agencies, city and county governments, non-profits, housing and services providers, and other stakeholders to advance shared and coordinated work to improve State-funded services and programs.

Cal ICH staff also work in consultation with the Governor's Office and with the Legislature as subject-matter policy experts to guide and strengthen the state's response to homelessness.



# **Appendix B: Advisory and Implementation Groups to Drive Progress**

The implementation of this Action Plan will be supported through additional advisory and implementation groups convened by Cal ICH. Each of these groups works in coordination with each other and are crucial in guiding and assessing the implementation of the Action Plan.

#### **Lived Experience Advisory Board**

Cal ICH formed a Lived Experience Advisory Board (LEAB) to inform a broad range of work conducted by Cal ICH and other department staff. In some instances, the LEAB may help inform the Council on its priorities and actions. One of Cal ICH's guiding principles is to ensure decisions are deeply informed and guided by people with lived experiences of homelessness. This ensures that systems, programs, and policies are influenced by those with firsthand knowledge of homelessness systems. By collaborating with policymakers and service providers, LEAB members help identify both challenges and effective solutions within the homelessness response system.

The LEAB is comprised of members representing diverse populations including race, ethnicity, gender, age, and other demographic characteristics representative of the diverse populations of individuals experiencing homelessness in California. Members began onboarding and held their first meeting in Fall 2023. Members meet monthly and receive reimbursement for their participation.

LEAB members meet with staff from Cal ICH and other Council departments and agencies to provide thought partnership on a variety of policies and programs. They serve as a resource for questions from Council partners on policy design and implementation as well as move forward with their own priorities that guide their work and advocacy efforts. Priorities are regularly identified by LEAB members, and Cal ICH staff help identify projects for them to take on within those priorities. Their 2023 priorities are as follows:

- 1. Work to End Criminalization of People Experiencing Homelessness: Advocate against laws and practices that penalize individuals experiencing homelessness.
- 2. **Promote a Focus on Prevention:** Emphasize strategies that prevent homelessness before it occurs.
- 3. Advocate for More Affordable, Permanent, Supportive, and Sustainable Housing: Push for increased availability of long-term, affordable housing options with supportive services.
- 4. Center Lived Experience/Expertise in Decision Making:
  Ensure that individuals with lived experience are integral to
  the decision-making processes at all levels.
- The LEAB's priorities serve to highlight the issues members view as most urgent for the Council and other system leaders to address, guide the LEAB in accepting project requests that align with their priorities, and develop LEAB-driven initiatives.
   The Cal ICH LEAB Members webpage contains an updated list of member photos and biographical statements.

#### **Advisory Committee**

The work of the Council is bolstered by the formation of an Advisory Committee, which helps advise the Council to ensure its work is effective and well-informed by experts on homelessness across a variety of sectors. AB 1220 (L. Rivas, Chapter 398, Statutes of 2021), modified by SB 1421 (Jones, Chapter 671, Statutes of 2022), called for the creation of an Advisory Committee as follows:

The Council shall regularly seek guidance from and, at least twice a year, meet with an Advisory Committee. The Co-Chairs of the Council shall appoint members to this Advisory Committee, ensuring it reflects racial and gender diversity, and shall include the following:

- A survivor of gender-based violence who formerly experienced homelessness.
- Representatives of local agencies or organizations that participate in the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Continuum of Care Program.
- Partners with expertise in solutions to homelessness and best practices from other states.
- Representatives of committees on African Americans, youth, and survivors of gender-based violence.
- A current or formerly homeless person who lives in California.
- A current or formerly homeless youth who lives in California.
- A current or formerly homeless person with a developmental disability.

The Advisory Committee meets quarterly and provides guidance and feedback on topics to be discussed by the Council. The Committee's feedback and recommendations are brought to the Council for consideration, with Cal ICH staff helping identify strategies the Council and its partners can use to move recommendations forward.

The Cal ICH Co-Chairs have appointed members to this committee with a diverse set of expertise on policies related to homelessness, including lived experience. The Cal ICH Advisory Committee Members webpage contains an updated list of member photos and biographical statements.

#### **Interagency Working Groups**

The original Action Plan, adopted in March 2021, identified the need for interagency Working Groups to provide recommendations to the Council on how to address specific issues related to homelessness. These Working Groups bring together staff from a variety of Council departments and agencies, alongside community members with relevant knowledge, to dig into the Council's priority areas and identify ways the Council can make progress on these priorities. Each Working Group is aligned with priorities identified by stakeholders and partners during the development of the Action Plan. Some may be time-limited, while others may be sustained for longer terms or on an ongoing basis.

The Working Groups develop priorities, implementation plans, and measures to assess the implementation and impact of their efforts. Working Groups regularly report on their efforts and progress through the quarterly Council meetings. Each Working Group is charged with addressing racial inequities and with tailoring solutions and strategies for different populations of people experiencing homelessness. Working Group membership is designed to include a diverse set of expertise on the specific topic to be addressed.

Listed below are the Working Groups that Cal ICH has convened so far, with summaries of their priorities and group membership.

#### **State Funding and Programs Working Group**

Comprised of State staff only, this Working Group was formed in 2021 and has prioritized:

- Racial Equity: Ensuring financial resources, technical assistance, and guidance effectively reaches marginalized communities.
- Cross-System Coordination: Creating greater alignment and consistency across state funding programs.
- **Lived Experience:** Providing guidance on the uses, targeting and deployment of State funding.
- Performance Measurement: Setting performance measurement targets for the scale of impact of state funding programs.
- Disability and Aging Equity: Ensuring financial resources, TA, and guidance effectively reaches marginalized communities.
- **Tribal Engagement:** Increasing access to state programs, funding, and assistance for Tribal communities.

Current participating departments include: Cal ICH, HCD, CDSS, DHCS, Cal OES, CDPH, CDCR, CCCCO, CDE, CDA, CalHFA, DSH, CalVet, Caltrans, DOR, and other Cal ICH member departments as needed.

#### **Racial Equity Working Group**

Including both State staff and community partners, this Working Group was formed in 2022 with a mission to develop inclusive, culturally responsive, and equity-driven solutions to prevent and end homelessness in California. Initial Working Group priorities include, but are not limited to:

• Expanding the range of strategies and activities being implemented by State agencies.

- Analyzing data and reporting across State programs to assess equity in access, housing interventions, services, and outcomes for communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Hispanic/Latinx, Asian Americans, and other persons of color.
- Refining procurement processes to ensure more equitable distribution of funds and reach into historically marginalized communities, including Tribal communities.
- Engaging with State agencies' offices of equity and the Department of Fair Employment and Housing more fully.
- Providing guidance to support communities in not implementing inequitable policies and practices, including criminalization measures and enforcement activities.
- Other strategies and activities to address inequities in homelessness and housing instability determined by the Working Group.

Additionally, the Racial Equity Working Group has designed a Racial Equity Implementation Hub to assist Council member departments and agencies in their work to center racial equity in the design and implementation of homelessness policies and programs. See below for more detail on the Racial Equity Implementation Hub.

Current participating departments include: Cal ICH, HCD, CDSS, CDCR, Cal OES, DHCS, CDPH, DOR, and CalVet, alongside a number of community members with expertise on homelessness and racial equity.

#### **Youth and Young Adults Working Group**

Including both State staff and community partners, this Working Group was formed in 2024 with a mission to bring together key

youth and young adult partners from across the state to support statewide strategies to prevent and end homelessness by centering the lens and unique needs of youth and young adults in California. Initial Working Group priorities include, but are not limited to:

- Assessing the impact of State homelessness and housing programs in creating opportunities for youth and young adults.
- Identifying and removing barriers to access to State-funded programs for youth-serving organizations.
- Providing guidance regarding assessment processes, tools, and prioritization policies that appropriately address safety and other needs of youth and young adults.
- Identifying strategies for preventing homelessness among youth with connections to child welfare, juvenile justice, and education and other systems.
- Other priorities determined by the Working Group members.

Current participating departments include: Cal ICH, CDE, CDSS, HCD, Cal OES, CCCCO, and DOR, alongside a number of community members with expertise on youth and young adult homelessness.

#### **Transitions and Re-Entry Working Group**

Including both State staff and community partners, this Working Group is planned to be formed in 2025, with a mission of bringing together key partners from across the state to identify the major barriers to accessing housing for people leaving incarceration or under community supervision and provide recommendations on how to reduce homelessness among this population. Initial Working Group priorities may include, but are not limited to:

- Expanding the range of strategies and activities being implemented by State agencies serving individuals transitioning back into communities from institutional and corrections settings.
- Analyzing data and reporting across State programs to assess equity in access, housing interventions, services, and outcomes for individuals transitioning back into communities from institutional and corrections settings.
- Disaggregating data on communities identifying as Black or African American, Native American or Indigenous, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Hispanic/Latinx, Asian Americans, and other persons of color; people with disabilities; and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, intersex, two-spirit individuals.
- Providing guidance to support communities, agencies, and organizations in implementing equitable policies and practices.
- Other strategies and activities determined by the Working Group.

Participating departments to include: Cal ICH, CDCR, Caltrans, CDSS, HCD, DHCS, DOR, CWDB, and CDA, alongside a number of community members with expertise on homelessness among people leaving incarceration.

#### **Racial Equity Implementation Hub**

In order to maintain a dedicated focus on addressing racial inequities within the work to prevent and end homelessness, Cal ICH and the Racial Equity Working Group (REWG) have designed the Racial Equity Implementation Hub to be built and launched in 2025.

As the Council works together toward the shared goal listed in this plan, it's crucial to recognize that success hinges not just on a strong plan but on effective and well-supported implementation. Implementation supports act as a bridge between policy and practice by ensuring state departments, providers, and local partners can deploy strategies aligned with the Action Plan's goals. Without support, there's a risk of this Plan's strategies not translating into meaningful action. Moreover, state departments need technical assistance, training, and resources to build and sustain the capacity required for undoing systemic racism and advancing systems alignment.

With the above acknowledgement, providing robust implementation support to Council partners is essential to translate the Action Plan into real-world outcomes. The path to preventing and ending homelessness is complex, and sustaining progress requires ongoing support. The Racial Equity Implementation Hub provides the structure and support needed to ensure that the implementation of the Action Plan results in racially equitable outcomes.

The Racial Equity Implementation Hub is a pivotal system component designed by the REWG. This Hub will serve as a resource center, providing consultation, coaching, and technical assistance to state departments. By leveraging the expertise and tools offered by the Hub, Cal ICH in partnership with the REWG aim to ensure that all strategies and interventions are equitable, culturally responsive, and effectively address the unique challenges faced by marginalized communities. By establishing the Racial Equity Implementation Hub, Cal ICH is committed to creating a more just and inclusive approach to ending homelessness, ensuring that all Californians have the opportunity to not only survive but thrive.

Key Components of the Racial Equity Implementation Hub include:

- Consultation and Coaching: Offering expert guidance to state departments on integrating racial equity principles into their policies and programs.
- Technical Assistance: Providing hands-on support to implement equity-driven solutions and overcome barriers to equitable service delivery.
- Resource Provision: Supplying tools, best practices, and frameworks to facilitate the development and execution of equitable strategies.
- Data Analysis and Monitoring: Assisting in the collection and analysis of disaggregated data to identify disparities and measure progress.
- Community Engagement: Ensuring that the voices of those most affected by homelessness are included in decisionmaking processes.

# **Appendix C: State Actions to Address Tribal Homelessness**

As people from Native American or Indigenous communities and Tribal Nations experience homelessness at higher rates than other communities experiencing homelessness, this Plan increases focus on State efforts to include and coordinate with Native American or Indigenous communities and Tribal Nations to address homelessness in these communities. Below are the Actions listed throughout the Plan that focus on Native American or Indigenous communities and Tribal Nations. See the Cal ICH Tribal Resources webpage for more Tribal-specific resources.



PHOTO CREDIT: Erica Pinola, Redwood Valley Little River Band of Pomo Indians

ACI	ACTION AREA 2 Coordinating & Streamlining State Programs				
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action	
3.	Strengthen internal coordination across teams to increase housing and homelessness resources provided to California's Tribal Communities.	CDPH		Will impact all plan goals	
29.	Develop and maintain a strategic funding guide and calendar of new or existing funding opportunities from departments and agencies administering state homelessness programs, in compliance with AB 799 (L. Rivas, Chapter 263, Statutes of 2024, to ensure eligible applicants are informed of available funding opportunities.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals	

#### ACTION AREA 3 Engaging Partners & Communities

Actions		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
10.	Develop a Tribal advisory group with expertise on the needs of Tribal communities to create recommendations for addressing their specific needs in preventing and ending homelessness.	Cal ICH		Will impact all plan goals
11.	Provide pre-application and other technical assistance and training opportunities, participate in listening or feedback sessions, and adapt program guidelines and guidance, to enhance access to State homelessness and housing programs and resources, and other support services, for federally recognized Tribes, Tribal organizations, Tribal consortium, and Tribal entities in California.	Cal ICH, HCD, CDSS		Will impact all plan goals
12.	Engage with Tribal entities and new developers to ensure success of set asides, address community needs, and increase utilization.	CTCAC		Goal 5: Create more housing
13.	Conduct Tribal consultations and roundtable discussions to identify opportunities to improve Tribal communities' access to programs.	CalHFA	BCSH, HCD, CTCAC	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
14.	Expand culturally competent outreach to ensure access to State- funded housing programs across racial, ethnic, gender, geographic, and affordability demographics, including with Tribal communities.	CalHFA	BCSH, HCD, CTCAC	Goal 2: Help more people move into housing
17.	Identify appropriate Tribal partners in each Caltrans District who can provide support to local services providers who meet unsheltered members of Tribal communities.	Caltrans		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
18.	Develop new relationships and partnerships with Tribal Nations to begin development of workforce training programs.	CWDB		Goal 2: Help more people move into housing; Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness; Goal 3: Ensure people do not experience homelessness again
24.	Engage Emergency Operations Centers, local communities, and Tribal partners to include their unhoused populations into emergency operations plans.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness

ACT	ACTION AREA 3 Engaging Partners & Communities			
Actio	ns	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
33.	Facilitate opportunities for collaboration across local jurisdictions, Continuums of Care, and Tribal partners to expand knowledge of current initiatives and share successful strategies to improve statewide outcomes.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals

A	CTION AREA 4 Using Data Strategically			
Act	ions	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
12.	Analyze and report on outcomes from Tribal and BIPOC developer set-aside programs, as well as other efforts to provide housing opportunities for extremely low-income households.	CTCAC		Goal 5: Create more housing

ACTION AREA 5 Advancing Best Practices & Quality				
Actio	ons	Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
7.	Develop and distribute resources and guidance in partnership with the Cal ICH LEAB for local, state, and Tribal partners to support effective homelessness program development and implementation.	Cal ICH via LEAB	CDPH via LEAB	Will impact all plan goals
15.	Expand technical assistance and guidance to include the use of equity frameworks that analyze racial inequities and other disparities. Prioritize training and resources to support equitable access to services, and resources for marginalized communities.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals

#### ACTION AREA 5 Advancing Best Practices & Quality

Actions		Lead Departments	Collaorating Departments	Plan Goals Impact by Action
17.	Update the Listos California Disaster Guide for People Experiencing Homelessness. Provide disaster coordination resources and tools to support and encourage local communities to address the needs of people experiencing homelessness before, during, and after a disaster. Disseminate to subrecipients, local CBOs, Continuums of Care, and Tribal entities through technical assistance and training opportunities.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
19.	Utilize the Racial Equity Working Group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs in order to address racial inequities present within the homelessness response system. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Racial Equity Working Group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals
23.	Utilize the Tribal advisory group to develop recommendations on how state partners should design, implement, and assess programs in order to address the specific needs of people experiencing homelessness in Tribal communities. Provide recommendations to the Council and Advisory Committee for their review and adoption.	Cal ICH via Tribal advisory group	Will impact all plan goals	Will impact all plan goals
24.	Engage Emergency Operations Centers, local communities, and Tribal partners to include their unhoused populations into emergency operations plans.	Cal OES		Goal 4: Prevent more people from experiencing homelessness
33.	Facilitate opportunities for collaboration across local jurisdictions, Continuums of Care, and Tribal partners to expand knowledge of current initiatives and share successful strategies to improve statewide outcomes.	Cal ICH	All Council departments and agencies	Will impact all plan goals

# Appendix D Plan Development Processes and Public Engagement

#### **Council Planning Process**

The process of creating this new Action Plan was initiated in Fall 2023. Cal ICH staff and consultant Matthew Doherty developed this Plan under the guidance and direction of the Council. The Plan's development was deeply informed by conversations with State staff from all Cal ICH member departments and agencies as well as input discussions with both internal and external partner groups.

Interagency Council meetings provided critical collaborative discussions and decisions during its development, focusing especially on:

- Reviewing progress achieved with and challenges in implementing the previous Action Plan;
- Shaping the planning processes;
- Identifying and refining the Plan's vision, guiding principles, and action areas;
- Identifying strategies for more coordinated action across Council members; and
- Establishing the Plan's goals.

Cal ICH staff facilitated regular input discussions with the Council's Lived Experience Advisory Board, Advisory Committee, and Working Groups throughout the planning process to inform the design of the Plan.

#### **Engagement and Consultation with Partners**

In addition, staff from Cal ICH and other Council member departments and agencies actively engaged with people and organizations outside of state government, seeking input and guidance to inform the Plan's priorities and actions.

These engagement activities included, but were not limited to:

- Formal and informal Tribal consultation with Tribes across the state. This included government-to-government consultations, hybrid regional Tribal listening sessions, and other opportunities for Plan feedback.
- Presentations at homelessness conferences and discussions with attendees on state efforts needed in the Plan.
- Presentations and discussions with state and local partners, advocates, and service providers.

Over the course of this Plan's development, Cal ICH staff engaged with hundreds of partners with expertise in a variety of areas to inform the design of this Plan to effectively prevent and end homelessness

This Action Plan was adopted by the California Interagency Council on Homelessness at its December 2024 meeting.

# Appendix E: List of Acronyms and Meanings Used Within Action Plan

AB	Assembly Bill	CoC	Continuum of Care
BCSH	California Business, Consumer Services and	CSU	California State University System
	Housing Agency	CTCAC	California Tax Credit Allocation Committee
BIPOC	Black, Indigenous, and people of color	CWDB	California Workforce Development Board
CalAIM	California Advancing and Innovating Medi-Cal	DHCS	California Department of Health Care Services
CalHFA	California Housing Finance Agency	DOR	California Department of Rehabilitation
CalHHS	California Health and Human Services Agency	DSH	California Department of State Hospitals
Cal ICH	California Interagency Council on Homelessness	FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
CalOES	California Governor's Office of Emergency Services	HCD	California Department of Housing and Community
Caltrans	California Department of Transportation		Development
CalVet	California Department of Veterans Affairs	HDIS	Homeless Data Integration System
CARE Act	Community Assistance, Recovery & Empowerment Act	HUD	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban
СВО	Community Based Organization		Development
CCC	California Community College System	LEA	Local Educational Agency
cccco	California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office	LEAB	Lived Experience Advisory Board
CDA	California Department of Aging	Medi-Cal	California's Medicaid healthcare program
CDCR	California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	PSH	Permanent Supportive Housing
CDE	California Department of Education	REWG	Cal ICH Racial Equity Working Group
CDLAC	California Debt Limit Allocation Committee	SB	Senate Bill
CDPH	California Department of Public Health	UC	University of California System
CDSS	California Department of Social Services	VA	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs
	·		







































